**Healthy Youth Survey 2006
Survey Results**

Statewide Results

Grade 12

RMC Research Corporation
522 SW Fifth Avenue, Suite 1407
Portland, OR 97204

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Contents

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Statewide Results, Grade 12

Number of students surveyed: **6687**
Number of valid responses: **6280**
Estimate of enrolled students:*   **12319**
Survey participation rate:**   **51 %**

Introduction and Overview

The impact of adolescent health risk behaviors remains a primary concern of citizens throughout the country. Many health problems experienced by adolescents are caused by a very few preventable behaviors. Patterns of alcohol, tobacco, and other drug (ATOD) use and related risk behaviors are often formed during adolescence. These patterns play an important role in health throughout adulthood.

This report presents results from the fall 2006 Healthy Youth Survey in Washington State. This survey was sponsored by the Office of Superintendent of Public Instruction; the Department of Health; the Department of Social and Health Services; the Department of Community, Trade and Economic Development; and the Family Policy Council, in cooperation with schools throughout the state of Washington.

For each item, local results appear in the first two columns and statewide results appear in the second two columns. The number of valid responses ("*n*") appears in parentheses for each item. Survey items covering the same topics are grouped together (the item numbering is specific to this report and does not necessarily reflect the item order on the actual survey). The bulleted points and graphs included at the beginning of this report highlight selected findings. Additional information may be found in the *Interpretive Guide* posted to the Healthy Youth Survey web site (http://www.hys.wa.gov/).

Survey participation rates can be found on the Healthy Youth Survey web site. The following guidance from DOH may be used when reviewing your results. However, if a particular group(s) of students did not complete the survey and therefore did not contribute to your results, there may be limitations to your results even if you have a high participation rate (i.e., if differences exist between students who *did* and who *did not* complete the survey). There may be value in discussing the potential limitations when using the results in this report.

- 70% or greater participation – Results are probably representative of students in this grade.

- 40-69% participation – Results may be representative of students in this grade.

- Less than 40% participation – Results are likely not representative of students in this grade but do reflect students who completed the survey.

Key to the Notes

The survey was administered in 3 versions. Forms A and B were administered to students in Grades 8, 10, and 12. These two forms contained a core set of common items (see "List of Core Items" on the last page of this report) and additional items unique to each form. Form C was administered to students in Grade 6. This form consisted primarily of items drawn from Forms A and B but also included some unique items. Several items on each form were optional at the discretion of the school; schools that did not administer the optional items tore off the last page of the survey booklet. The following notes are used throughout this report to document the differences between the items on different versions and indicate the optional items:

         A = wording on Form A
         B = wording on Form B
         C = wording on Form C
         † = optional item

* Estimate of enrolled students based on 2004–2005 figures from OSPI (or later if not available for that period).
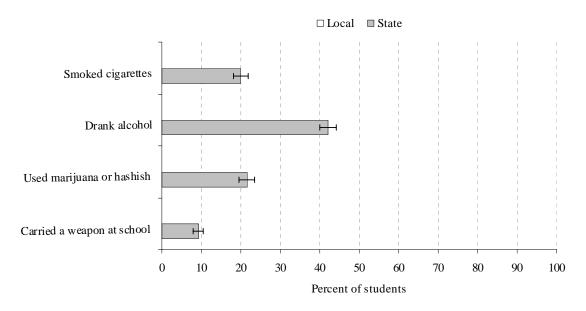** Participation rate = valid responses ÷ enrolled students (may be >100% if enrollment greater in 2006 than 2004).
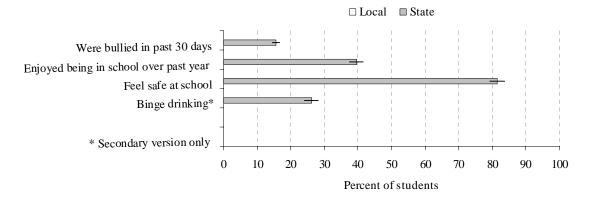
Highlights of the Local Results

Students statewide reported the following behaviors and attitudes:

		Statewide	
▪	Smoking cigarettes in the past 30 days (see item 28).	20.0%	(± 1.8%)
▪	Drinking alcohol in the past 30 days (see item 34).	42.1	(± 2.2)
▪	Using marijuana or hashish in the past 30 days (see item 35).	21.6	(± 2.0)
▪	Carrying a weapon at school in the past 30 days (see item 112, 113).	9.2	(± 1.4)
▪	Being bullied in the past 30 days (see item 132).	15.6	(± 1.2)
▪	Enjoyed being in school over the past year (see item 194).	39.5	(± 2.0)
▪	Feeling safe at school (see item 205).	81.4	(± 2.2)

Substance Use and Weapon Carrying in the Past 30 Days

Bullying and School Climate

* Secondary version only

Selected Results by Gender

Selected items are presented by gender to highlight any differences between females and males. The p-values reported after each item can be used to examine whether differences in the local data between females and males are statistically significant. To ensure student anonymity, local results are suppressed for each item on this page if any cell (e.g., females who reported smoking) represented fewer than 15 students.

During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke cigarettes? (See item 28.)

	State (n = 6,167)	
	Female	Male
None	81.2%	79.0%
1 or more	18.8	21.0

During the past 30 days, on how many days did you drink a glass, can or bottle of alcohol (beer, wine, wine coolers, hard liquor)? (See item 34.)

	State (n = 6,155)	
	Female	Male
None	59.8%	55.9%
1 or more	40.2	44.1

Think back over the last 2 weeks. How many times have you had five or more drinks in a row? (A drink is a glass of wine, a bottle of beer, a shot glass of liquor, or a mixed drink.) (See item 65.)

	State (n = 3,063)	
	Female	Male
None	77.4%	70.3%
Once or more	22.6	29.7

During the past 12 months, did you ever feel so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row that you stopped doing some usual activities? (See item 122.)

	State (n = 5,996)	
	Female	Male
No	64.7%	77.2%
Yes	35.3	22.8

In the last 30 days, how often have you been bullied? (See item 132.)

	State (n = 6,044)	
	Female	Male
I have not been bullied	83.7%	85.2%
Once or more	16.3	14.8

I feel safe at my school. (See item 205.)

	State (n = 6,205)	
	Female	Male
No	18.0%	19.2%
Yes	82.0	80.8

General Information

		State
1.	How old are you?	(n = 6,276)
	a. 12 or younger	0.1% (± 0.0%)
	b. 13	0.0 (± 0.0)
	c. 14	0.0 (± 0.0)
	d. 15	0.2 (± 0.2)
	e. 16	2.0 (± 0.4)
	f. 17	71.1 (± 1.8)
	g. 18	24.7 (± 1.6)
	h. 19 or older	1.8 (± 0.6)

[Item 2 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

		State
3.	Are you:	(n = 6,266)
	a. Female	52.6% (± 1.4%)
	b. Male	47.4 (± 1.4)

		State
4.	How do you describe yourself? (Select one or more responses.)	(n = 6,235)
	a. American Indian or Alaskan Native	2.7% (± 1.2%)
	b. Asian or Asian American	7.6 (± 3.3)
	c. Black or African-American	3.7 (± 1.8)
	d. Hispanic or Latino/Latina	9.4 (± 4.5)
	e. Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander	2.1 (± 0.8)
	f. White or Caucasian	65.4 (± 6.7)
	g. Other	4.3 (± 0.8)
	More than one race/ethnicity marked	4.7 (± 0.8)

		State
5.	What language is usually spoken at home?	(n = 6,091)
	a. English	85.2% (± 4.1%)
	b. Spanish	6.0 (± 3.3)
	c. Russian	1.1 (± 0.4)
	d. Ukrainian	0.8 (± 0.2)
	e. Vietnamese	1.4 (± 0.6)
	f. Chinese	1.2 (± 0.6)
	g. Korean	1.0 (± 0.6)
	h. Japanese	0.3 (± 0.2)
	i. Other	3.1 (± 1.2)

[Item 6 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

7. How far did your mother get in school?

	State (n = 6,083)	
a. Did not finish high school	11.7%	(± 2.9%)
b. Graduated from high school or GED	24.0	(± 2.2)
c. Had some college or technical training after high school	29.6	(± 2.0)
d. Graduated from a 4-year college	17.2	(± 2.9)
e. Earned an advanced gradudate degree	8.0	(± 1.6)
f. Don't know	7.5	(± 1.0)
g. Does not apply	2.0	(± 0.4)

8. How far did your father get in school?

	State (n = 6,068)	
a. Did not finish high school	11.3%	(± 2.4%)
b. Graduated from high school or GED	23.6	(± 2.5)
c. Had some college or technical training after high school	24.5	(± 2.0)
d. Graduated from a 4-year college	16.4	(± 2.7)
e. Earned an advanced gradudate degree	11.2	(± 2.7)
f. Don't know	9.8	(± 1.2)
g. Does not apply	3.2	(± 0.6)

9. How far in school do you think you will get? (Mark only one.)

	State (n = 2,942)	
a. Won't graduate from high school	2.3%	(± 0.6%)
b. Will graduate from high school, but won't go any further	6.3	(± 1.2)
c. Will go to a community college, technical, or other 2-year school after high school	29.1	(± 2.9)
d. Will attend a 4-year college	9.1	(± 1.2)
e. Will graduate from a 4-year college	28.5	(± 2.4)
f. Will earn an advanced graduate degree	24.8	(± 2.9)

10. Not counting chores around your home, how many hours per week are you currently working for pay?

	State (n = 2,905)	
a. None, not currently working	45.9%	(± 2.5%)
b. 4 hours or less a week	9.4	(± 1.2)
c. 5 – 10 hours a week	11.8	(± 1.4)
d. 11 – 20 hours a week	20.3	(± 2.0)
e. 21 – 30 hours a week	8.8	(± 1.4)
f. 31 – 40 hours a week	2.5	(± 0.4)
g. More than 40 hours a week	1.4	(± 0.4)

11. Not counting chores around your home, while working for pay have you ever been injured badly enough that you needed to go to a nurse, doctor, or hospital? (Choose the worst injury you had.)

	State (n = 2,892)	
a. Never worked for pay	23.4%	(± 2.0%)
b. Have worked, but never been injured enough to see nurse or doctor	61.8	(± 2.2)
c. Back injury	2.9	(± 0.8)
d. Other muscle injury (sprain or strain)	2.6	(± 0.6)
e. Burn	2.5	(± 0.8)
f. Cut	2.8	(± 0.8)
g. Broken bone	1.0	(± 0.4)
h. Head injury	0.5	(± 0.2)
i. Other	2.5	(± 0.8)

12. How would you describe the type of place that you currently work? (Pick your main job. Choose one.)	State (n = 2,881)	
a. Not currently working	42.5%	(± 2.5%)
b. Food service (including fast food, restaurant)	17.9	(± 1.6)
c. Store (including stores like grocery, convenience, clothing, music, or gift stores)	11.0	(± 1.6)
d. Gas station or auto repair	2.1	(± 0.6)
e. Hospital, clinic, or nursing home	2.3	(± 0.8)
f. Construction	2.0	(± 0.6)
g. Farm or dairy	1.6	(± 0.6)
h. Hotel or motel	0.4	(± 0.2)
i. Babysitting	3.4	(± 1.0)
j. Yard work	2.0	(± 0.6)
k. Other	14.8	(± 1.6)

13. On an average school night, how many hours do you sleep?	State (n = 2,860)	
a. 5 hours or less	14.8%	(± 1.8%)
b. About 6 hours	29.2	(± 2.0)
c. About 7 hours	30.8	(± 1.6)
d. About 8 hours	20.9	(± 2.4)
e. 9 hours or more	4.3	(± 1.0)

14. How honest were you in filling out this survey?	State (n = 5,637)	
a. I was very honest	85.4%	(± 1.6%)
b. I was honest pretty much of the time	12.1	(± 1.4)
c. I was honest some of the time	2.6	(± 0.6)
d. I was honest once in a while	Surveys pulled	
e. I was not honest at all	Surveys pulled	

Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use

Alcohol, tobacco, and other drug use has been a major concern in this country for many years. The consequences of ATOD use are well known. In the short term, ATOD use interferes with positive physical, emotional, and social development. In the long term, ATOD use is associated with delinquency and criminal activity, unintended injuries, and a variety of health complications including shorter life expectancy. The economic costs of ATOD use are enormous (in Washington State an estimated $1.81 billion in 1990 and $2.54 billion in 1996). Tobacco use is the world's leading cause of preventable death, disease, and disability. This section provides information about lifetime ATOD use (which in part reflects experimental use), use in the past 30 days (i.e., current use), and other tobacco-, alcohol-, and drug-related issues.

Lifetime Use

15. Have you ever smoked a cigarette, even just a puff? (Computed from item 213.)	State (n = 3,058)	
a. No	55.0%	(± 2.9%)
b. Yes	45.0	(± 2.9)

16. Have you ever smoked a whole cigarette? (Computed from item 46 or 47.)

	State
	(*n* = 6,121)
a. No	64.5% (± 2.4%)
b. Yes	35.5 (± 2.4)

17. Have you ever had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)? (Computed from item 214 or 215.)

	State
	(*n* = 6,089)
a. No	27.8% (± 1.6%)
b. Yes	72.2 (± 1.6)

18. Have you ever smoked marijuana? (Computed from item 211 or 212.)

	State
	(*n* = 6,128)
a. No	56.9% (± 2.7%)
b. Yes	43.1 (± 2.7)

19. Have you ever used methamphetamines (meth, crystal meth, ice, crank)? Do not include other types of amphetamines. (Computed from item 219.)

	State
	(*n* = 3,033)
a. No	92.9% (± 1.2%)
b. Yes	7.1 (± 1.2)

20. Have you ever, even once in your life, used steroids (muscle builders) without a doctor's prescription?

	State
	(*n* = 3,077)
a. No	96.1% (± 0.8%)
b. Yes	3.9 (± 0.8)

21. Have you ever used cocaine? (Computed from item 220.)

	State
	(n = 3,029)
a. No	90.2% (± 1.6%)
b. Yes	9.8 (± 1.6)

22. Have you ever, even once in your life, used a needle to inject any illegal drug?

	State
	(*n* = 3,065)
a. No	97.1% (± 0.8%)
b. Yes	2.9 (± 0.8)

23. Have you ever used inhalants? (Computed from item 217.)

	State
	(n = 3,033)
a. No	90.6% (± 1.6%)
b. Yes	9.4 (± 1.6)

[Items 24 and 25 appear only on the elementary version of the survey.]

26. About how many cigarettes have you smoked <u>in your entire life</u>?[†]

	State
	(n = 1,599)
a. None	54.5% (± 2.7%)
b. A puff or a whole cigarette	13.8 (± 2.0)
c. 2-19 cigarettes	12.9 (± 1.6)
d. 20-99 cigarettes	7.0 (± 1.2)
e. 100 or more cigarettes (5 or more packs)	11.7 (± 1.6)

30-Day Use (Use in the Past 30 Days)

27. During the past 30 days, on the days you smoked, how
    many cigarettes did you smoke per day? [†]

	State (n = 1,574)	
a. I did not smoke during the past 30 days	76.9%	(± 1.8%)
b. A puff or a whole cigarette per day	9.0	(± 1.0)
c. 2 – 5 per day	9.3	(± 1.6)
d. 6 – 20 per day	3.6	(± 0.6)
e. More than 20 cigarettes per day	1.3	(± 0.6)

During the past 30 days, on how many days did you:

28. Smoke cigarettes?

	State (n = 6,180)	
a. None	80.0%	(± 1.8%)
b. 1 – 2 days	5.6	(± 0.6)
c. 3 – 5 days	2.9	(± 0.6)
d. 6 – 9 days	2.1	(± 0.4)
e. 10 – 29 days	3.2	(± 0.6)
f. All 30 days	6.1	(± 1.0)
Any use in past 30 days	*20.0*	*(± 1.8)*

29. Use chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip?

	State (n = 6,182)	
a. None	91.1%	(± 1.8%)
b. 1 – 2 days	2.9	(± 0.6)
c. 3 – 5 days	1.5	(± 0.4)
d. 6 – 9 days	1.2	(± 0.4)
e. 10 – 29 days	1.4	(± 0.4)
f. All 30 days	1.8	(± 0.6)
Any use in past 30 days	*8.9*	*(± 1.8)*

30. Smoke cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars?

	State (n = 1,595)	
a. 0 days	75.7%	(± 2.5%)
b. 1 – 2 days	10.8	(± 2.0)
c. 3 – 9 days	6.5	(± 1.2)
d. 10 – 29 days	3.7	(± 0.8)
e. All 30 days	3.3	(± 0.8)
Any use in past 30 days	*24.3*	*(± 2.5)*

31. Smoke tobacco in a pipe? [†]

	State (n = 1,594)	
a. 0 days	90.9%	(± 2.0%)
b. 1 – 2 days	4.1	(± 1.2)
c. 3 – 9 days	2.8	(± 1.0)
d. 10 – 29 days	1.3	(± 0.4)
e. All 30 days	0.9	(± 0.4)
Any use in past 30 days	*9.1*	*(± 2.0)*

32. Smoke bidis ("beedies", flavored cigarettes)? [†]

	State (n = 1,591)	
a. 0 days	88.2%	(± 1.8%)
b. 1 – 2 days	5.3	(± 1.0)
c. 3 – 9 days	3.2	(± 0.8)
d. 10 – 29 days	2.2	(± 0.6)
e. All 30 days	1.1	(± 0.6)
Any use in past 30 days	*11.8*	*(± 1.8)*

33.	Smoke clove cigarettes (kreteks)?[†]	State ($n = 1,589$)	
	a. 0 days	91.1%	(± 1.8%)
	b. 1 – 2 days	4.2	(± 1.2)
	c. 3 – 9 days	2.3	(± 1.0)
	d. 10 – 29 days	1.2	(± 0.6)
	e. All 30 days	1.1	(± 0.4)
	Any use in past 30 days	*8.9*	*(± 1.8)*

34.	Drink a glass, can or bottle of alcohol (beer, wine, wine coolers, hard liquor)?	State ($n = 6,169$)	
	a. None	57.9%	(± 2.2%)
	b. 1 – 2 days	21.1	(± 1.2)
	c. 3 – 5 days	11.0	(± 0.8)
	d. 6 – 9 days	5.2	(± 1.0)
	e. 10 or more days	4.8	(± 0.6)
	Any use in past 30 days	*42.1*	*(± 2.2)*

35.	Use marijuana or hashish (grass, hash, pot)?	State ($n = 6,169$)	
	a. None	78.4%	(± 2.0%)
	b. 1 – 2 days	8.2	(± 0.8)
	c. 3 – 5 days	4.0	(± 0.6)
	d. 6 – 9 days	2.2	(± 0.4)
	e. 10 or more days	7.1	(± 1.0)
	Any use in past 30 days	*21.6*	*(± 2.0)*

36.	Not counting alcohol, tobacco, or marijuana, use another illegal drug?	State ($n = 6,163$)	
	a. None	91.4%	(± 1.2%)
	b. 1 – 2 days	4.2	(± 0.6)
	c. 3 – 5 days	2.0	(± 0.4)
	d. 6 – 9 days	0.9	(± 0.2)
	e. 10 or more days	1.4	(± 0.4)
	Any use in past 30 days	*8.6*	*(± 1.2)*

37.	Use any illegal drug, including marijuana? (Computed from items 35 and 36.)	State ($n = 6,157$)	
	None	76.9%	(± 2.0%)
	1 or more	23.1	(± 2.0)
	Any use in the past 30 days	*23.1*	*(± 2.0)*

38.	Use methamphetamines (meth, crystal meth, ice, crank)? Do not include other types of amphetamines.	State ($n = 6,154$)	
	a. None	97.3%	(± 0.6%)
	b. 1 – 2 days	1.2	(± 0.4)
	c. 3 – 5 days	0.4	(± 0.2)
	d. 6 – 9 days	0.4	(± 0.2)
	e. 10 or more days	0.6	(± 0.2)
	Any use in past 30 days	*2.7*	*(± 0.6)*

	State
39. Use inhalants (things you sniff to get high)?	(*n* = 6,144)
a. None	96.5% (± 0.6%)
b. 1 – 2 days	1.8 (± 0.4)
c. 3 – 5 days	0.8 (± 0.2)
d. 6 – 9 days	0.3 (± 0.2)
e. 10 or more days	0.6 (± 0.2)
Any use in past 30 days	*3.5 (± 0.6)*

	State
40. Use Ritalin without a doctor's orders?	(*n* = 3,073)
a. None	94.8% (± 1.0%)
b. 1 – 2 days	2.4 (± 0.6)
c. 3 – 5 days	1.1 (± 0.6)
d. 6 – 9 days	0.8 (± 0.4)
e. 10 or more days	0.9 (± 0.4)
Any use in past 30 days	*5.2 (± 1.0)*

	State
41. Use a pain killer to get high, like Vicodin, OxyContin (sometimes called Oxy or OC) or Percocet (sometimes called Percs)?	(*n* = 6,152)
a. None	88.4% (± 2.0%)
b. 1 – 2 days	6.7 (± 1.2)
c. 3 – 5 days	2.5 (± 0.8)
d. 6 – 9 days	1.1 (± 0.4)
e. 10 or more days	1.3 (± 0.4)
Any use in past 30 days	*11.6 (± 2.0)*

	State
42. During the past 30 days, on how many days (if any) have you been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages?	(*n* = 6,136)
a. 0 days	68.9% (± 2.0%)
b. 1 day	11.3 (± 1.0)
c. 2 – 3 days	10.7 (± 0.8)
d. 4 – 5 days	4.3 (± 0.8)
e. 6 or more days	4.8 (± 0.8)
Any days in past 30 days	*31.1 (± 2.0)*

Other Tobacco-Related Questions

	State
43. Have you ever smoked cigarettes every day for 30 days? [†]	(*n* = 1,585)
a. No	86.1% (± 2.2%)
b. Yes	13.9 (± 2.2)

	State
44. If one of your best friends offered you a cigarette, would you smoke it?	(*n* = 6,138)
a. Definitely no	69.3% (± 1.8%)
b. Probably no	12.3 (± 0.8)
c. Probably yes	9.8 (± 0.8)
d. Definitely yes	8.6 (± 1.2)

	State
45. Do you think that you will smoke a cigarette anytime in the next year?	(*n* = 6,136)
a. Definitely no	64.3% (± 1.8%)
b. Probably no	12.5 (± 0.8)
c. Probably yes	11.9 (± 1.2)
d. Definitely yes	11.2 (± 1.2)

46. How old were you the first time you smoked a whole cigarette?

	State (n = 6,121)	
a. Never have	64.5%	(± 2.4%)
b. 10 or younger	4.8	(± 0.8)
c. 11	2.4	(± 0.4)
d. 12	3.6	(± 0.6)
e. 13	3.8	(± 0.6)
f. 14	4.1	(± 0.6)
g. 15	5.8	(± 0.8)
h. 16	6.1	(± 1.0)
i. 17 or older	4.9	(± 0.6)

[Item 47 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

48. Have made a firm commitment to not smoke cigarettes; i.e., not susceptible to smoking. (Computed from both items 44 and 45).

	State (n = 6,135)	
a. Yes, not susceptible	62.3%	(± 1.8%)
b. No, susceptible	37.7	(± 1.8)

49. Do you think young people risk harming themselves if they smoke 1 – 5 cigarettes a day?

	State (n = 3,071)	
a. Definitely no	5.5%	(± 1.0%)
b. Probably no	2.6	(± 0.6)
c. Probably yes	18.8	(± 1.6)
d. Definitely yes	73.1	(± 2.2)

50. During the past year in school, how many times did you get information in classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	State (n = 3,059)	
a. None	50.1%	(± 2.9%)
b. Once	22.1	(± 1.6)
c. 2 or 3 times	19.0	(± 1.6)
d. 4 or more times	8.8	(± 1.4)

51. During the past year, did you practice ways to say NO to tobacco in any of your classes (for example, by role playing)?

	State (n = 3,076)	
a. Yes	11.0%	(± 1.4%)
b. No	80.4	(± 2.0)
c. Not sure	8.6	(± 1.2)

52. Do you think that rules about not using tobacco at your school are usually enforced?

	State (n = 3,063)	
a. Definitely no	16.6%	(± 2.5%)
b. Probably no	23.0	(± 2.4)
c. Probably yes	39.9	(± 2.2)
d. Definitely yes	20.6	(± 2.9)

53. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use tobacco (cigarettes, cigars, or chew/dip) on school property?

	State (n = 3,076)	
a. 0 days	89.2%	(± 1.8%)
b. 1 – 2 days	4.2	(± 0.8)
c. 3 – 9 days	2.6	(± 0.8)
d. 10 – 29 days	1.6	(± 0.4)
e. All 30 days	2.4	(± 0.8)

54. During the past 12 months, have you ever tried to quit using tobacco (cigarettes, cigars, chew/dip)?

State
(*n* = 3,065)

a. I did not use tobacco during the past 12 months   71.4%   (± 2.2%)
b. Yes   12.3   (± 1.6)
c. No   16.3   (± 1.4)

55. Do you think the smoke from other people's cigarettes (secondhand smoke) is harmful to you?

State
(*n* = 2,824)

a. Definitely no   8.3%   (± 1.4%)
b. Probably no   4.7   (± 1.0)
c. Probably yes   20.6   (± 1.8)
d. Definitely yes   66.4   (± 2.5)

56. Some tobacco companies make t-shirts, lighters, or other items that people can buy or receive for free. During the past 12 months, did you buy or receive anything that has a tobacco company name or picture on it?

State
(*n* = 2,816)

a. No   86.0%   (± 1.6%)
b. Yes   14.0   (± 1.6)

57. Would you ever use or wear something that has a tobacco company name or picture on it such as a lighter, t-shirt, hat, or sunglasses?

State
(*n* = 2,817)

a. Definitely no   50.3%   (± 2.4%)
b. Probably no   25.9   (± 1.8)
c. Probably yes   18.3   (± 2.0)
d. Definitely yes   5.5   (± 0.8)

58. During the past 7 days, on how many days were you in the same room with someone who was smoking cigarettes?

State
(*n* = 2,811)

a. 0 days   48.7%   (± 3.1%)
b. 1 – 2 days   25.2   (± 1.8)
c. 3 – 4 days   10.4   (± 1.6)
d. 5 – 6 days   4.9   (± 1.0)
e. 7 days   10.8   (± 1.8)

59. During the past 7 days, on how many days did you ride in a car with someone who was smoking cigarettes?

State
(*n* = 2,813)

a. 0 days   63.3%   (± 3.1%)
b. 1 – 2 days   16.2   (± 1.8)
c. 3 – 4 days   8.6   (± 1.4)
d. 5 – 6 days   4.7   (± 1.2)
e. 7 days   7.3   (± 1.2)

60. During the past 30 days, have you seen or heard commercials on TV, the Internet, or on the radio about the dangers of cigarette smoking?

State
(*n* = 2,799)

a. Not in the past 30 days   24.2%   (± 2.0%)
b. 1 – 3 times in the past 30 days   29.3   (± 1.8)
c. 1 – 3 times per week   21.4   (± 1.6)
d. Daily or almost daily   16.8   (± 1.8)
e. More than once a day   8.4   (± 1.0)

61. Does anyone who lives with you now smoke cigarettes?	State (*n* = 2,795)
a. No	67.1% (± 2.5%)
b. Yes	32.9 (± 2.5)

62. Has either of your parents (or guardians) discussed the dangers of tobacco use with you?	State (*n* = 2,781)
a. Mother (or female guardian) only	15.9% (± 1.2%)
b. Father (or male guardian) only	5.8 (± 0.8)
c. Both	47.5 (± 2.0)
d. Neither	30.8 (± 1.6)

63. During the past 30 days, how did you usually get your own tobacco? (Choose only one answer.)	State (*n* = 2,777)
a. I did not use tobacco during the past 30 days	75.0% (± 2.2%)
b. I bought it in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store or gas station	9.1 (± 1.0)
c. I bought it from a vending machine	1.3 (± 0.4)
d. I gave someone else money to buy them for me	5.7 (± 1.0)
e. I borrowed (or bummed) them from someone else	4.1 (± 0.8)
f. A person 18 years old or older gave them to me	2.6 (± 0.6)
g. I took them from a store or a family member	0.5 (± 0.2)
h. I got them some other way	1.7 (± 0.4)

Other Alcohol- and Drug-Related Questions

64. How much do you think people risk harming themselves if they smoke marijuana occasionally?	State (*n* = 3,121)
a. No risk	15.7% (± 1.6%)
b. Slight risk	22.7 (± 2.0)
c. Moderate risk	30.2 (± 2.2)
d. Great risk	28.4 (± 2.7)
e. Not sure	3.0 (± 0.8)

65. Think back over the last 2 weeks. How many times have you had five or more drinks in a row? (A drink is a glass of wine, a bottle of beer, a shot glass of liquor, or a mixed drink.)	State (*n* = 3,074)
a. None	73.9% (± 2.0%)
b. Once	10.7 (± 1.2)
c. Twice	6.7 (± 1.0)
d. 3 – 5 times	5.3 (± 1.0)
e. 6 – 9 times	1.3 (± 0.4)
f. 10 or more times	2.1 (± 0.6)

66. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you been drunk or high at school?	State (*n* = 6,143)
a. Never	80.5% (± 1.8%)
b. 1 – 2 times	8.3 (± 1.0)
c. 3 – 5 times	3.9 (± 0.6)
d. 6 – 9 times	1.8 (± 0.2)
e. 10 or more times	5.5 (± 0.8)

67.	During the past 30 days, how did you usually get alcohol (beer, wine, or hard liquor)? Choose only one answer.	State (*n* = 3,056)	
	a. I did not get alcohol in the past 30 days	58.4%	(± 2.4%)
	b. I bought it from a store	2.1	(± 0.6)
	c. I got it from friends	12.0	(± 1.6)
	d. I gave money to someone to get it for me	11.3	(± 1.4)
	e. I took it from home without permission	1.3	(± 0.4)
	f. I got it at home with permission	4.1	(± 0.6)
	g. I got it at a party	6.3	(± 1.0)
	h. I got it some other way	4.4	(± 0.8)

Other Health Concerns

This section provides results regarding other health concerns including nutrition and fitness, health conditions and health care, safety, behaviors related to intentional injury, and depression. Proper nutrition and exercise are critical components of a healthy life, as is access to preventive health care. Safety-related behaviors, such as wearing a seat belt when in a moving vehicle, can profoundly influence the outcome of an accident. Injury is the leading cause of death for adolescents aged 10 to 19, and violence contributes to injury-related deaths. People who are depressed experience a range of symptoms, and depression is associated with suicidal behavior.

Nutrition and Fitness

68.	Overweight: "Overweight" includes students who are in the top 5% for body mass index by age and gender based on growth charts developed by the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (2000). "At risk for overweight" includes students who are in the top 15% but not the top 5%. (Computed from numeric responses to "How tall are you without your shoes on?" and "How much do you weigh without your shoes on?")	State (*n* = 2,884)	
	Overweight	11.1%	(± 1.6%)
	At risk for overweight	14.4	(± 1.6)
	Not overweight	74.5	(± 2.4)

Note. Results are suppressed for building-level reports.

69.	Which of the following are you trying to do about your weight?	State (*n* = 3,019)	
	a. I am not trying to do anything about my weight	28.8%	(± 1.6%)
	b. Lose weight	40.9	(± 2.0)
	c. Gain weight	14.3	(± 1.8)
	d. Stay the same weight	16.0	(± 1.4)

70.	Number of servings of fruits and vegetables eaten per day (Computed from questions about the number and types of fruits and vegetables eaten over the past 7 days.)	State (*n* = 2,786)	
	Less than 1	12.2%	(± 1.4%)
	1 to less than 3	44.2	(± 1.8)
	3 to less than 5	21.3	(± 1.6)
	5 or more	22.3	(± 1.4)

71.	How many sodas or pops did you drink yesterday? (Do not count diet soda.)	State (*n* = 3,029)	
	a. None	54.9%	(± 3.1%)
	b. 1	26.5	(± 2.2)
	c. 2	9.6	(± 1.2)
	d. 3	5.1	(± 0.8)
	e. 4 or more	3.9	(± 0.8)

[Item 72 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

73.   How often do you eat dinner with your family?[†] (Form C only)

State
(n = 3,038)

   a. Never   10.1% (± 1.4%)
   b. Rarely   20.2   (± 2.0)
   c. Sometimes   24.4   (± 1.4)
   d. Most of the time   31.7   (± 2.0)
   e. Always   13.7   (± 1.6)

74.   How often in the past 12 months did you or your family
have to cut meal size or skip meals because there wasn't
enough money for food?[†]

State
(n = 1,641)

   a. Almost every month   8.6% (± 1.8%)
   b. Some months but not every month   7.8   (± 1.2)
   c. Only 1 – 2 months   4.7   (± 1.2)
   d. Did not have to skip or cut the size of meals 78.9   (± 2.9)

75.   During the past 7 days, how many times did you drink
regular soda, sports drinks (such as Gatorade) and other
flavored sweetened drinks (such as Snapple or SoBe) at
school (including any after-school and weekend activities)?
Do not include diet drinks.

State
(n = 3,039)

   a. 0 times   24.3% (± 2.4%)
   b. 1 – 3 times   36.3   (± 1.8)
   c. 4 – 6 times   17.5   (± 1.6)
   d. 7 – 9 times   7.8   (± 1.0)
   e. 10 times or more   14.2   (± 1.6)

76.   During the past 7 days, where did you usually get the soda
or other sweetened drinks that you drank at school? (Choose
only one answer.)

State
(n = 3,035)

   a. I did not drink sodas, sports drinks, or other flavored   27.5% (± 2.7%)
     drinks at school
   b. I brought them from home   24.3   (± 1.6)
   c. I got them from friends   3.7   (± 0.6)
   d. I bought them at school   27.3   (± 3.9)
   e. Other   17.2   (± 2.5)

77.   During the past 7 days, how many times did you eat any
potato chips or similar snack foods such as corn chips or
cheese puffs at school (including any after-school and
weekend activities)? Do not include reduced fat or fat-free
items.

State
(n = 3,041)

   a. 0 times   41.9% (± 2.5%)
   b. 1 – 3 times   36.9   (± 2.0)
   c. 4 – 6 times   12.4   (± 1.4)
   d. 7 – 9 times   4.3   (± 0.8)
   e. 10 times or more   4.5   (± 0.8)

78. During the past 7 days, where did you usually get the chips
    and similar snack items you ate at school? (Choose only one
    answer)

	State (n = 3,040)	
a. I did not eat potato chips or similar snack foods at school	42.3%	(± 2.5%)
b. I brought them from home	22.4	(± 2.2)
c. I got them from friends	5.6	(± 0.8)
d. I bought them at school	19.2	(± 3.1)
e. Other	10.6	(± 2.2)

79. Did you eat breakfast today?

	State (n = 3,048)	
a. Yes	55.7%	(± 2.9%)
b. No	44.3	(± 2.9)

On how many of the past 7 days did you:

80. Exercise or participate in physical activity for at least 20
    minutes that made you sweat and breathe hard, such as
    basketball, soccer, running, swimming laps, fast bicycling,
    fast dancing, or similar aerobic activities?

	State (n = 3,039)	
a. 0 days	19.6%	(± 2.0%)
b. 1 day	9.8	(± 1.2)
c. 2 days	9.2	(± 1.2)
d. 3 days	8.3	(± 1.0)
e. 4 days	8.8	(± 1.2)
f. 5 days	17.9	(± 2.0)
g. 6 days	8.9	(± 1.0)
h. 7 days	17.5	(± 2.0)

81. Do physical activity for at least 30 minutes that did not
    make you sweat and breathe hard, such as fast walking,
    slow bicycling, skating, pushing a lawn mower, or mopping
    floors?

	State (n = 3,027)	
a. 0 days	23.7%	(± 2.0%)
b. 1 day	12.1	(± 1.4)
c. 2 days	12.3	(± 1.2)
d. 3 days	10.9	(± 1.2)
e. 4 days	7.7	(± 0.8)
f. 5 days	11.2	(± 1.4)
g. 6 days	4.3	(± 1.0)
h. 7 days	17.8	(± 1.8)

82. In the past 7 days, on how many days were you physically
    active for a total of at least 60 minutes per day? (Add up all
    the time you spent in any kind of physical activity that
    increases your heart rate or makes you breathe hard some of
    the time.)

	State (n = 3,027)	
a. 0 days	25.3%	(± 1.6%)
b. 1 day	9.3	(± 1.2)
c. 2 days	9.1	(± 1.0)
d. 3 days	9.8	(± 1.0)
e. 4 days	7.9	(± 1.0)
f. 5 days	15.2	(± 1.2)
g. 6 days	8.8	(± 0.8)
h. 7 days	14.7	(± 1.8)

83. On an average school day, how many hours do you watch
     TV, including videos and DVDs?

	State (n = 3,021)	
a. I do not watch TV on an average school day	13.3%	(± 1.6%)
b. Less than 1 hour per day	20.2	(± 2.0)
c. 1 hour per day	19.2	(± 1.6)
d. 2 hours per day	21.5	(± 1.4)
e. 3 hours per day	13.8	(± 1.6)
f. 4 hours per day	6.1	(± 1.2)
g. 5 or more hours per day	5.8	(± 1.2)

84. On an average school day, how many hours do you play
     video games or use a computer for fun? (Include activities
     such as Nintendo, Game Boy, Play Station, computer
     games, and the Internet.)

	State (n = 3,018)	
a. I do not play video games or use a computer for fun on an average school day	27.2%	(± 2.0%)
b. Less than 1 hour per day	25.3	(± 1.6)
c. 1 hour per day	15.3	(± 1.4)
d. 2 hours per day	13.3	(± 1.2)
e. 3 hours per day	8.0	(± 1.0)
f. 4 hours per day	4.4	(± 0.8)
g. 5 or more hours per day	6.5	(± 1.0)

[Item 85 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

86. In an average week when you are in school, on how many
     days do you go to physical education (PE) classes?

	State (n = 3,020)	
a. 0 days	58.2%	(± 4.7%)
b. 1 day	1.7	(± 0.6)
c. 2 days	2.1	(± 0.6)
d. 3 days	3.7	(± 2.4)
e. 4 days	5.5	(± 4.3)
f. 5 days	28.8	(± 5.5)

87. During an average PE class, how many minutes do you
     spend actually exercising or playing sports?

	State (n = 3,016)	
a. I do not take PE	53.7%	(± 4.5%)
b. Less than 10 minutes	1.9	(± 0.6)
c. 10 – 20 minutes	3.0	(± 1.0)
d. 21 – 30 minutes	6.4	(± 1.4)
e. 31 – 40 minutes	11.4	(± 2.0)
f. 41 – 50 minutes	10.8	(± 1.6)
g. 51 – 60 minutes	7.0	(± 1.6)
h. More than 60 minutes	5.9	(± 2.7)

88. During the average week, on how many days do you
     participate in supervised after-school activities either at
     school or away from school? Include activities such as
     sports, art, music, dance, drama, or community service,
     religious, or club activities.

	State (n = 6,085)	
a. 0 days	35.5%	(± 2.4%)
b. 1 – 2 days	23.7	(± 1.6)
c. 3 or more days	40.8	(± 2.2)

89. Not counting very short trips, such as walking from the car to your house or walking to get the mail, in an average week, on how many days do you bicycle or walk near your home or to school?

	State (n = 2,906)	
a. I do not walk or bike near my home or to school	52.0%	(± 2.2%)
b. 1 – 2 days	22.0	(± 1.4)
c. 3 or more days	26.0	(± 2.2)

Health Conditions and Health Care

90. Have you ever been told by a doctor or other health professional that you had asthma?

	State (n = 3,005)	
a. Yes	21.2%	(± 2.0%)
b. No	74.8	(± 2.2)
c. Not sure	4.0	(± 0.8)

91. During the past 12 months, have you had an asthma attack or taken asthma medication?

	State (n = 3,001)	
a. Never had asthma	49.5%	(± 1.8%)
b. Yes	12.1	(± 1.4)
c. No	36.1	(± 2.2)
d. Not sure	2.3	(± 0.4)

92. During the past 12 months, have you had an asthma attack?[†]

	State (n = 1,567)	
a. Yes	12.4%	(± 1.4%)
b. No	84.2	(± 1.8)
c. I don't know	3.4	(± 1.0)

93. During the past 12 months, how many times did you visit an emergency room or urgent care center because of your asthma?[†]

	State (n = 1,561)	
a. I do not have asthma	70.7%	(± 1.8%)
b. None	22.5	(± 1.6)
c. 1 to 3 times	4.6	(± 1.0)
d. 4 to 9 times	0.7	(± 0.4)
e. 10 to 12 times	0.6	(± 0.6)
f. More than 12 times	0.3	(± 0.4)
g. I don't know	0.6	(± 0.4)

94. During the past 12 months, how many times did you see a doctor, nurse or other health professional for a routine checkup for your asthma?[†]

	State (n = 1,557)	
a. I do not have asthma	71.2%	(± 1.8%)
b. None	18.1	(± 1.6)
c. 1 to 3 times	7.7	(± 1.4)
d. 4 to 9 times	1.5	(± 0.6)
e. 10 to 12 times	0.4	(± 0.4)
f. More than 12 times	0.5	(± 0.4)
g. I don't know	0.5	(± 0.4)

95. During the past 12 months, how many days did you stay out of school or stay away from your usual activities because of your asthma?[†]

State
(n = 1,551)

a. I do not have asthma — 72.4% (± 2.0%)
b. None — 19.8 (± 1.6)
c. 1 to 2 days — 3.7 (± 0.8)
d. 3 to 4 days — 1.4 (± 0.6)
e. 5 to 10 days — 1.5 (± 0.6)
f. More than 10 days — 0.5 (± 0.4)
g. I don't know — 0.6 (± 0.4)

96. It is possible that you may have asthma and don't know it. Symptoms of asthma include cough, wheezing, shortness of breath, and chest tightness when you don't have a cold or the flu. During the past 30 days, how often did you have any symptoms of asthma?[†]

State
(n = 1,546)

a. Not at any time — 68.8% (± 2.7%)
b. Less than once a week — 13.2 (± 1.6)
c. Once or twice a week — 7.4 (± 1.2)
d. More than 2 times a week, but not every day — 3.9 (± 1.0)
e. Every day, but not all the time — 2.8 (± 1.0)
f. Every day, all the time — 1.0 (± 0.6)
g. I don't know — 2.9 (± 1.0)

97. During the past 30 days, how many days did symptoms of asthma make it difficult for you to stay asleep at night?[†]

State
(n = 1,545)

a. None — 84.4% (± 1.6%)
b. 1 to 2 days — 7.9 (± 1.0)
c. 3 to 4 days — 3.2 (± 1.0)
d. 5 to 10 days — 1.5 (± 0.8)
e. More than 10 days — 1.6 (± 0.6)
f. I don't know — 1.4 (± 0.4)

98. An asthma plan is a printed sheet of instructions that tells when to change the amount or type of asthma medicine, when to call the doctor, and when to go to the emergency room. Has a doctor or other health professional EVER given you an asthma plan?[†]

State
(n = 1,550)

a. I do not have asthma. — 73.9% (± 2.0%)
b. Yes — 8.3 (± 1.4)
c. No — 12.6 (± 1.8)
d. I don't know — 5.2 (± 1.2)

99. During the past 12 months have you taken the preventive kind of asthma medicine used everyday to protect your lungs and keep you from having attacks? (Include both pills and inhalers. This is different from inhalers used while you are having an asthma attack.)[†]

State
(n = 1,548)

a. I do not have asthma. — 75.0% (± 1.8%)
b. Yes — 8.9 (± 1.4)
c. No — 13.7 (± 1.8)
d. I don't know — 2.4 (± 0.8)

100. Have you ever been told by a doctor or other health
professional that you have diabetes?

State
(*n* = 2,773)

a. No	93.1%	(± 1.2%)
b. Yes	4.9	(± 1.0)
c. I don't know	2.1	(± 0.4)

101. Are you now taking any medication for your diabetes?

State
(*n* = 2,761)

a. I do not have diabetes	90.3%	(± 1.2%)
b. Yes, I'm taking insulin	2.6	(± 0.8)
c. Yes, I'm taking diabetes pills	1.3	(± 0.4)
d. Yes, I'm taking both insulin and pills	0.5	(± 0.4)
e. No	4.5	(± 0.8)
f. I don't know	0.8	(± 0.4)

102. When was the last time you saw a doctor or health care
provider for a check-up or physical exam when you were
not sick or injured?

State
(*n* = 2,999)

a. During the past 12 months	53.7%	(± 2.0%)
b. Between 12 and 24 months ago	19.3	(± 1.8)
c. More than 24 months ago	10.5	(± 1.2)
d. Never	5.8	(± 0.8)
e. Not sure	10.6	(± 1.0)

103. When was the last time you saw a dentist for a check-up,
exam, teeth cleaning, or other dental work?

State
(*n* = 2,993)

a. During the past 12 months	69.9%	(± 2.5%)
b. Between 12 and 24 months ago	13.9	(± 1.2)
c. More than 24 months ago	8.2	(± 1.0)
d. Never	2.5	(± 0.6)
e. Not sure	5.5	(± 1.2)

Safety

104. When you rode a bicycle during the past 12 months, how
often did you wear a helmet?

State
(*n* = 3,073)

a. I did not ride a bicycle in the past 12 months	43.7%	(± 2.2%)
b. Never wore a helmet	35.3	(± 2.7)
c. Rarely wore a helmet	4.4	(± 0.8)
d. Sometimes wore a helmet	4.2	(± 0.8)
e. Most of the time wore a helmet	4.1	(± 0.8)
f. Always wore a helmet	8.4	(± 2.0)

[Item 105 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

106. How often do you wear a life vest when you're in a small
boat like a canoe, raft, or small motorboat?

State
(*n* = 3,084)

a. Never go boating in a small boat	22.6%	(± 3.3%)
b. Never	18.6	(± 2.0)
c. Less than half the time	13.3	(± 1.8)
d. About half the time	8.8	(± 1.2)
e. More than half the time	11.7	(± 1.4)
f. Always	25.0	(± 1.8)

107. How often do you wear a seat belt when riding in a car
     (driven by someone else) [B]?

	State (n = 3,088)	
a. Never	1.4%	(± 0.4%)
b. Rarely	1.8	(± 0.6)
c. Sometimes	3.2	(± 0.8)
d. Most of the time	14.3	(± 1.6)
e. Always	79.2	(± 2.0)

108. During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a
     car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been
     drinking alcohol?

	State (n = 3,084)	
a. 0 times	75.9%	(± 2.0%)
b. 1 time	11.0	(± 1.2)
c. 2 – 3 times	8.4	(± 1.2)
d. 4 – 5 times	1.6	(± 0.4)
e. 6 or more times	3.1	(± 0.6)

[Item 109 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

110. During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a
     car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol?

	State (n = 3,065)	
a. 0 times	87.5%	(± 1.8%)
b. 1 time	6.2	(± 1.2)
c. 2 – 3 times	4.1	(± 1.0)
d. 4 – 5 times	1.1	(± 0.4)
e. 6 or more times	1.1	(± 0.4)

[Item 111 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

Behaviors Related to Intentional Injuries

112. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you carry a
     weapon such as a gun, knife, or club on school property?

	State (n = 6,229)	
a. 0 days	90.8%	(± 1.4%)
b. 1 – 5 days	4.4	(± 0.6)
c. 6 or more days	4.7	(± 1.0)

[Item 113 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

114. During the past 12 months, how many times were you in a
     physical fight?

	State (n = 6,220)	
a. 0 times	78.8%	(± 1.6%)
b. 1 time	10.8	(± 1.0)
c. 2 – 3 times	6.5	(± 0.8)
d. 4 – 5 times	1.4	(± 0.2)
e. 6 or more times	2.4	(± 0.4)

115. During the past 12 months, have you been a member of a
     gang?

	State (n = 3,020)	
a. No	92.8%	(± 1.2%)
b. Yes	7.2	(± 1.2)

116. During the past 12 months, how many times were you in a physical fight on school property?

	State (n = 3,083)	
a. 0 times	93.6%	(± 1.0%)
b. 1 time	4.4	(± 0.6)
c. 2 – 3 times	1.0	(± 0.4)
d. 4 – 5 times	0.3	(± 0.2)
e. 6 or more times	0.7	(± 0.4)

[Item 117 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

118. During the past 12 months, did your boyfriend or girlfriend ever limit your activities, threaten you, or make you feel unsafe in any other way?[†]

	State (n = 1,615)	
a. No	86.8%	(± 1.8%)
b. Yes	13.2	(± 1.8)

119. During the past 12 months, did your boyfriend or girlfriend ever hit, slap, or physically hurt you on purpose?[†]

	State (n = 1,612)	
a. No	89.6%	(± 1.6%)
b. Yes	10.4	(± 1.6)

120. Have you ever been physically abused by an adult?[†]

	State (n = 1,608)	
a. No	78.8%	(± 1.8%)
b. Yes	21.2	(± 1.8)

121. Not counting TV, movies, video games, and sporting events, have you seen an adult hit, slap, punch, shove, kick, or otherwise physically hurt another adult more than one time?[†]

	State (n = 1,605)	
a. No	68.4%	(± 2.0%)
b. Yes	31.6	(± 2.0)

Depression

122. During the past 12 months, did you ever feel so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row that you stopped doing some usual activities?

	State (n = 6,008)	
a. Yes	29.5%	(± 1.4%)
b. No	70.5	(± 1.4)

123. During the past 12 months, did you ever seriously consider attempting suicide?

	State (n = 3,083)	
a. Yes	12.0%	(± 1.2%)
b. No	88.0	(± 1.2)

124. During the past 12 months, did you make a plan about how you would attempt suicide?

	State (n = 3,083)	
a. Yes	9.0%	(± 1.2%)
b. No	91.0	(± 1.2)

125. During the past 12 months, did you actually attempt suicide?

	State (n = 3,070)	
a. Yes	3.0%	(± 0.6%)
b. No	97.0	(± 0.6)

[Item 126 and 127 appear only on the elementary version of the survey.]

128. When you feel sad or hopeless, are there adults you can turn
to for help?

State
(*n* = 3,077)

a. I never feel sad or hopeless   17.4%   (± 1.4%)
b. Yes   55.2   (± 2.4)
c. No   13.2   (± 1.2)
d. Not sure   14.2   (± 1.2)

129. How likely would you be to seek help if you were feeling
depressed or suicidal?

State
(*n* = 2,984)

a. I never feel depressed or suicidal   36.5%   (± 1.8%)
b. Very likely   18.7   (± 1.6)
c. Somewhat likely   19.0   (± 1.2)
d. Somewhat unlikely   12.7   (± 1.4)
e. Very unlikely   13.2   (± 1.4)

130. How likely would you be to seek help for a friend who you
thought might be depressed or suicidal?

State
(*n* = 2,972)

a. Very likely   59.5%   (± 2.0%)
b. Somewhat likely   25.2   (± 1.4)
c. Somewhat unlikely   8.0   (± 1.2)
d. Very unlikely   7.3   (± 1.2)

131. Last year in school, did you see or hear information at your
school about youth suicide prevention?

State
(*n* = 2,943)

a. Yes   28.0%   (± 3.3%)
b. No   56.1   (± 3.9)
c. I'm not sure   15.8   (± 1.6)

School Climate

In the past few years Washington State has given increased attention to supportive learning environments. Students need a safe, nurturing, healthy, and civil learning environment if they are to be successful in school. This section provides information about student perceptions of school climate.

132. A student is being bullied when another student, or group of
students, say or do nasty or unpleasant things to him or her.
It is also bullying when a student is teased repeatedly in a
way he or she doesn't like. It is NOT bullying when two
students of about the same strength argue or fight. In the last
30 days, how often have you been bullied?

State
(*n* = 6,057)

a. I have not been bullied   84.4%   (± 1.2%)
b. Once   7.6   (± 0.8)
c. 2 – 3 times   4.3   (± 0.6)
d. About once a week   1.6   (± 0.4)
e. Several times a week   2.1   (± 0.4)

In the past 30 days, how often were you bullied, harassed, or intimidated at school or on your way to or from school:

133. Because of your race, ethnicity, or national origin or what someone thought it was?

	State (*n* = 2,975)	
a. 0 times	88.7%	(± 1.4%)
b. 1 time	5.3	(± 1.0)
c. 2 – 3 times	2.6	(± 0.6)
d. About once a week	1.3	(± 0.4)
e. Several times a week or more	2.1	(± 0.4)

134. Because of your religion or what someone thought it was?

	State (*n* = 2,978)	
a. 0 times	88.9%	(± 1.4%)
b. 1 time	5.8	(± 1.2)
c. 2 – 3 times	2.8	(± 0.6)
d. About once a week	1.5	(± 0.6)
e. Several times a week or more	1.0	(± 0.4)

135. Because someone thought you were gay, lesbian, or bisexual (whether you are or are not)?

	State (*n* = 2,979)	
a. 0 times	90.4%	(± 1.4%)
b. 1 time	4.0	(± 0.8)
c. 2 – 3 times	2.8	(± 0.6)
d. About once a week	1.3	(± 0.4)
e. Several times a week or more	1.5	(± 0.4)

136. Because of your gender (being male or female)? This includes sexual jokes, gestures, or comments that make you feel uncomfortable.

	State (*n* = 2,973)	
a. 0 times	81.0%	(± 1.4%)
b. 1 time	8.2	(± 1.0)
c. 2 – 3 times	6.0	(± 0.8)
d. About once a week	2.2	(± 0.4)
e. Several times a week or more	2.5	(± 0.6)

137. Because you have a health problem or physical or mental disability, or someone thought you did?

	State (*n* = 2,971)	
a. 0 times	91.7%	(± 1.0%)
b. 1 time	3.5	(± 0.6)
c. 2 – 3 times	2.1	(± 0.6)
d. About once a week	1.2	(± 0.4)
e. Several times a week or more	1.5	(± 0.4)

138. Because of any other reason?

	State (*n* = 2,968)	
a. 0 times	81.4%	(± 1.6%)
b. 1 time	8.0	(± 1.2)
c. 2 – 3 times	5.1	(± 1.0)
d. About once a week	2.5	(± 0.6)
e. Several times a week or more	3.1	(± 0.6)

139. In the past 30 days, has someone used the computer or a cell phone to bully, harass or intimidate you?

State
(*n* = 2,948)

a. Yes	10.8%	(± 0.8%)
b. No	85.5	(± 1.0)
c. I'm not sure	3.7	(± 0.8)

140. Does your school provide a counselor, intervention specialist, or other school staff member for students to discuss problems with alcohol, tobacco, or other drugs?

State
(*n* = 6,045)

a. No	8.5%	(± 1.2%)
b. Yes	67.1	(± 4.1)
c. I'm not sure	24.4	(± 3.3)

141. Last year in school, were you taught about preventing sexually transmitted diseases (STD) other than HIV or AIDS?

State
(*n* = 2,950)

a. Yes	50.3%	(± 5.1%)
b. No	38.5	(± 4.9)
c. I'm not sure	11.2	(± 1.2)

142. Last year in school, were you taught about HIV or AIDS infection?

State
(*n* = 2,958)

a. Yes	50.7%	(± 5.7%)
b. No	37.9	(± 5.1)
c. I'm not sure	11.3	(± 1.2)

Quality of Life

Health-related quality of life is an individual's or group's perceived physical and mental health over time. At the individual level it involves a person's health and health-related conditions; at the community level it involves conditions that influence people's health. This section contains the results of the items related to individual quality of life.

143. Youth Quality of Life (Computed from items 144 to 149.)

State
(*n* = 2,857)

a. Low	30.2%	(± 1.4%)
b. Medium low	30.9	(± 1.8)
c. Medium high	21.6	(± 1.2)
d. High	17.3	(± 1.8)

144. I feel I am getting along with my parents or guardians.

State
(n = 2,872)

a. 0 not at all true	5.8%	(± 1.2%)
b. 1	3.2	(± 0.8)
c. 2	3.7	(± 0.8)
d. 3	4.0	(± 0.6)
e. 4	4.7	(± 0.8)
f. 5	7.7	(± 0.8)
g. 6	6.2	(± 0.8)
h. 7	12.7	(± 1.2)
i. 8	17.5	(± 1.4)
j. 9	13.2	(± 1.4)
k. 10 completely true	21.2	(± 2.2)

145. I look forward to the future.

State
(*n* = 2,868)

a. 0 not at all true	3.0%	(± 0.6%)
b. 1	1.5	(± 0.4)
c. 2	1.7	(± 0.4)
d. 3	2.4	(± 0.6)
e. 4	2.2	(± 0.6)
f. 5	6.0	(± 0.8)
g. 6	4.7	(± 0.8)
h. 7	9.1	(± 1.0)
i. 8	11.7	(± 1.2)
j. 9	13.2	(± 1.4)
k. 10 completely true	44.5	(± 2.2)

146. I feel good about myself.

State
(*n* = 2,863)

a. 0 not at all true	3.3%	(± 0.8%)
b. 1	2.4	(± 0.6)
c. 2	3.2	(± 0.6)
d. 3	3.3	(± 0.8)
e. 4	3.8	(± 0.6)
f. 5	8.7	(± 1.0)
g. 6	7.6	(± 1.0)
h. 7	13.6	(± 1.0)
i. 8	16.6	(± 1.4)
j. 9	15.1	(± 1.4)
k. 10 completely true	22.5	(± 1.8)

147. I am satisfied with the way my life is now.

State
(*n* = 2,860)

a. 0 not at all true	4.9%	(± 0.6%)
b. 1	3.3	(± 0.8)
c. 2	4.4	(± 0.6)
d. 3	4.5	(± 0.6)
e. 4	5.5	(± 0.8)
f. 5	9.2	(± 1.0)
g. 6	7.9	(± 0.8)
h. 7	14.4	(± 1.4)
i. 8	16.6	(± 1.4)
j. 9	12.7	(± 1.0)
k. 10 completely true	16.6	(± 1.8)

148. I feel alone in my life.

State
(*n* = 2,846)

a. 0 not at all true	34.5%	(± 2.0%)
b. 1	12.5	(± 1.4)
c. 2	10.2	(± 1.2)
d. 3	6.3	(± 1.0)
e. 4	4.5	(± 0.8)
f. 5	6.4	(± 0.8)
g. 6	5.8	(± 1.0)
h. 7	6.0	(± 1.0)
i. 8	6.3	(± 1.0)
j. 9	3.5	(± 0.6)
k. 10 completely true	4.0	(± 0.8)

		State (n = 2,847)	
149.	Compared with others my age, my life is		
	a. 0 much worse than others	3.7%	(± 0.8%)
	b. 1	1.9	(± 0.4)
	c. 2	2.8	(± 0.8)
	d. 3	3.6	(± 0.6)
	e. 4	5.4	(± 0.8)
	f. 5	15.5	(± 1.6)
	g. 6	9.2	(± 1.2)
	h. 7	15.4	(± 1.2)
	i. 8	16.7	(± 1.4)
	j. 9	10.1	(± 1.0)
	k. 10 much better than others	15.7	(± 1.4)

[Item 150 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

Risk and Protective Factors

Decades of research have shown that certain risk factors are associated with increased likelihood of health risk behaviors including ATOD use, violence, and delinquent behaviors. Similarly, research has shown that protective factors exert a positive influence against the negative influence of risk factors. The survey included substantial coverage of risk and protective factors based on the work of Drs. Hawkins and Catalano and associates at the University of Washington. The premise of the risk reduction and protective factor enhancement approach to prevention is that preventing a problem before it occurs requires addressing the factors that predict the problem. Ideally, this strategy entails discovering the causes of the problem behavior and influencing those causes. Many of the survey items were used to assess students' status on risk and protective factors in the community, school, and peer-individual domains. Composite scales were computed for use in local program planning.

The table on the following page provides the complete list of risk and protective factors and indicates the years the Healthy Youth Survey has included each factor.

Risk and Protective Factor Framework and Reporting Schedule

	Healthy Youth Survey Administration Year					
	1995	**1998**	**2000**	**2002**	**2004**	**2006**
Community Risk Factors						
Low Neighborhood Attachment	X	X	X	X^S		X
Community Disorganization	X					
Transitions and Mobility	X				X^S	
Perceived Availability of Drugs	X	X	X	X	X	X
Perceived Availability of Handguns	X	X	X	X^S	X^S	X^S
Laws And Norms Favorable to Drug Use	X	X	X	X	X	X
Community Protective Factors						
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement				X	X	X^S	X^S
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	X	X	X	X	X	X
Family Risk Factors						
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	X					
Poor Family Management	X			X^S	X^S	X^{S,†}
Family Conflict						
Parental Attitudes Favorable towards Drug Use					X^S	
Parental Attitudes Favorable to Antisocial Behavior	X				X^S	
Antisocial Behavior Among Familiar Adults				X^S		
Family Protective Factors						
Attachment						
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	X			X	X^E	X†
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	X			X	X^E	X†
School Risk Factors						
Academic Failure	X	X	X	X	X	X
Low Commitment to School	X	X	X	X	X	X
School Protective Factors						
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	X	X	X	X^S	X^S	X^S
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	X	X	X	X	X	X
Peer-Individual Risk Factors						
Rebelliousness	X	X				
Gang Involvement						
Perceived Risk of Drug Use		X	X	X	X	X
Early Initiation of Drug Use		X	X^S	X^S	X^S	
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	X	X	X	X^S	X^S	X^S
Favorable Attitudes Towards Drug Use	X	X	X	X	X	X
Favorable Attitudes Towards Antisocial Behavior	X	X	X	X^S	X^S	X^S
Sensation Seeking	X	X				
Rewards for Antisocial Involvement		X	X	X^S	X^S	X^S
Friends' Use of Drugs	X	X	X	X^S	X^S	X^S
Interaction With Antisocial Peers	X	X			X^S	X^S
Intentions to Use				X^S	X^S	X^S
Peer-Individual Protective Factors						
Interaction With Prosocial Peers					X	X
Belief in the Moral Order	X	X	X	X^S	X^S	X^S
Prosocial Involvement					X	X
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement						
Social Skills	X	X	X^S	X^S	X^S	X^S
Religiosity		X				

Note. S = Included only on the secondary version; E = Included only on the elementary version; † = Based on optional items.
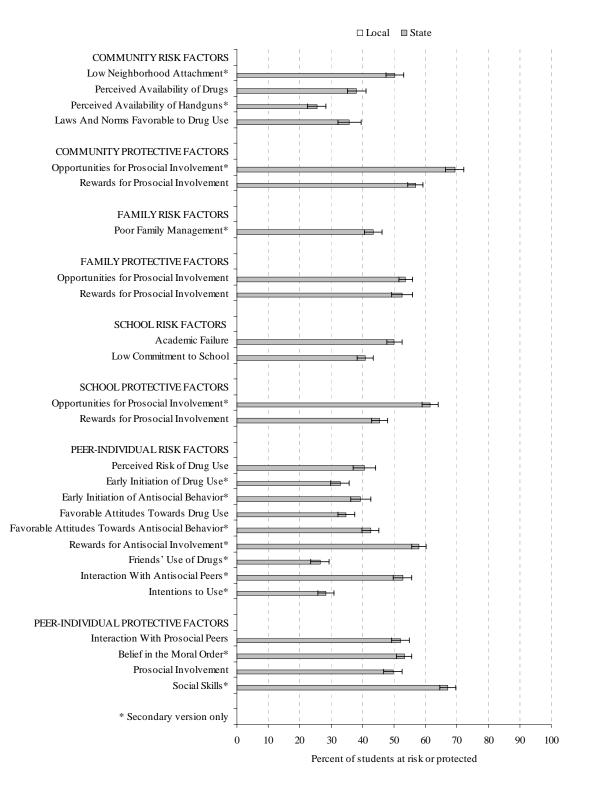
Risk and Protective Factor Scale Results

For each *risk* factor scale, the percentage of students who are at risk (i.e., who agreed with statements that predict ATOD use or other problem behaviors) is reported; higher percentages indicate that *more* students are likely to engage in problem behaviors. For each *protective* factor scale, the percentage of students who are resilient (i.e., who agreed with statements that predict the ability to resist ATOD use or other problem behaviors) is reported; higher percentages indicate that *fewer* students are likely to engage in problem behaviors. These percentages are based on computational methods provided by the University of Washington's Social Development Research Group.

	State
Community Risk Factors	
	($n = 3,178$)
Low Neighborhood Attachment (Items 151–153)	50.2% (± 2.7%)
	($n = 3,161$)
Perceived Availability of Drugs (Items 154–157)	38.1% (± 2.9%)
	($n = 3,153$)
Perceived Availability of Handguns (Items 158)	25.5% (± 2.9%)
	($n = 3,170$)
Laws And Norms Favorable to Drug Use (Items 159–164)	35.8% (± 3.7%)
Community Protective Factors	State
	($n = 3,115$)
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement (Items 165–170)	69.3% (± 2.9%)
	($n = 3,156$)
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement (Items 171–173)	56.8% (± 2.4%)
Family Risk Factors	State
	($n = 1,708$)
Poor Family Management (Items 174–181)	43.4% (± 2.7%)
Family Protective Factors	State
	($n = 1,689$)
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement (Items 182–184)	53.6% (± 2.2%)
	($n = 1,681$)
Rewards for Prosocial Invovlement (Items 185–188)	52.6% (± 3.3%)
School Risk Factors	State
	($n = 3,103$)
Academic Failure (Items 189–190)	50.1% (± 2.4%)
	($n = 3,167$)
Low Commitment to School (Items 191–197)	40.8% (± 2.5%)
School Protective Factors	State
	($n = 3,147$)
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement (Items 198–202)	61.6% (± 2.5%)
	($n = 3,144$)
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement (Items 203–206)	45.4% (± 2.5%)

Peer-Individual Risk Factors   State

	(*n* = 3,027)
Perceived Risk of Drug Use (Items 207–210)	40.6% (± 3.5%)
	(*n* = 3,041)
Early Initiation of Drug Use (Items 211, 213–214, 216)	32.9% (± 2.9%)
	(*n* = 3,022)
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior (Items 221–224)	39.4% (± 3.1%)
	(*n* = 2,970)
Favorable Attitudes Towards Drug Use (Items 225–228)	34.8% (± 2.7%)
	(*n* = 2,979)
Favorable Attitudes Towards Antisocial Behavior (Items 229–230, 232–234)	42.5% (± 2.7%)
	(*n* = 3,117)
Rewards for Antisocial Involvement (Items 235–238)	57.9% (± 2.4%)
	(*n* = 2,928)
Friends' Use of Drugs (Items 239–242)	26.5% (± 2.9%)
	(*n* = 3,099)
Interaction With Antisocial Peers (Items 243–248)	52.7% (± 2.9%)
	(*n* = 2,910)
Intentions to Use (Items 249–251)	28.2% (± 2.5%)

Peer-Individual Protective Factors   Local   State

		(*n* = 2,939)
Interaction With Prosocial Peers (Items 252–256)		52.1% (± 2.7%)
		(*n* = 3,125)
Belief in the Moral Order (Items 257–260)		53.2% (± 2.4%)
		(*n* = 3,164)
Prosocial Involvement (Items 261–263)		49.7% (± 2.9%)
		(*n* = 3,099)
Social Skills (Items 264–267)		67.1% (± 2.5%)

Graph of Scale Results

Risk and Protective Factors

□ Local   ▨ State

COMMUNITY RISK FACTORS
Low Neighborhood Attachment*
Perceived Availability of Drugs
Perceived Availability of Handguns*
Laws And Norms Favorable to Drug Use

COMMUNITY PROTECTIVE FACTORS
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement*
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement

FAMILY RISK FACTORS
Poor Family Management*

FAMILY PROTECTIVE FACTORS
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement

SCHOOL RISK FACTORS
Academic Failure
Low Commitment to School

SCHOOL PROTECTIVE FACTORS
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement*
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement

PEER-INDIVIDUAL RISK FACTORS
Perceived Risk of Drug Use
Early Initiation of Drug Use*
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior*
Favorable Attitudes Towards Drug Use
Favorable Attitudes Towards Antisocial Behavior*
Rewards for Antisocial Involvement*
Friends' Use of Drugs*
Interaction With Antisocial Peers*
Intentions to Use*

PEER-INDIVIDUAL PROTECTIVE FACTORS
Interaction With Prosocial Peers
Belief in the Moral Order*
Prosocial Involvement
Social Skills*

* Secondary version only

0   10   20   30   40   50   60   70   80   90   100

Percent of students at risk or protected

See page 1 for a key to the notes (A, B, C, †)

Risk and Protective Factors: Individual Item Results

The remainder of the report provides results for the individual items used to compute the risk and protective factors.

Community Domain

151 I'd like to get out of my neighborhood

	State (n = 3,172)	
a. NO!	18.1%	(± 1.8%)
b. no	44.3	(± 2.4)
c. yes	26.5	(± 1.8)
d. YES!	11.1	(± 2.0)

152. If I had to move, I would miss the neighborhood I now live in.

	State (n = 3,174)	
a. NO!	8.8%	(± 1.4%)
b. no	28.8	(± 2.0)
c. yes	46.5	(± 2.4)
d. YES!	15.8	(± 1.4)

153. I like my neighborhood.

	State (n = 3,166)	
a. NO!	5.8%	(± 1.0%)
b. no	16.0	(± 1.8)
c. yes	62.6	(± 2.2)
d. YES!	15.5	(± 1.4)

154. If you wanted to get some beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin), how easy would it be for you to get some?

	State (n = 3,165)	
a. Very hard	11.8%	(± 2.0%)
b. Sort of hard	18.4	(± 1.8)
c. Sort of easy	30.3	(± 1.4)
d. Very easy	39.5	(± 2.4)

155. If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	State (n = 5,933)	
a. Very hard	12.2%	(± 1.2%)
b. Sort of hard	11.6	(± 1.0)
c. Sort of easy	19.7	(± 1.2)
d. Very easy	56.5	(± 2.2)

156. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	State (n = 3,156)	
a. Very hard	20.7%	(± 2.4%)
b. Sort of hard	18.2	(± 1.4)
c. Sort of easy	28.1	(± 1.8)
d. Very easy	33.0	(± 2.7)

157. If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or
amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	State
	(n = 3,154)
a. Very hard	40.8% (± 2.7%)
b. Sort of hard	28.6 (± 2.0)
c. Sort of easy	20.0 (± 1.6)
d. Very easy	10.6 (± 1.6)

158. If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for
you to get one?

	State
	(n = 3,153)
a. Very hard	47.0% (± 3.9%)
b. Sort of hard	27.5 (± 1.8)
c. Sort of easy	13.3 (± 1.6)
d. Very easy	12.1 (± 2.0)

159. How wrong would most adults in your neighborhood think
it was for kids your age to use marijuana?

	State
	(n = 3,173)
a. Very wrong	50.4% (± 3.3%)
b. Wrong	31.6 (± 1.6)
c. A little bit wrong	13.2 (± 2.0)
d. Not wrong at all	4.8 (± 1.0)

160. How wrong would most adults in your neighborhood think
it was for kids your age to drink alcohol?

	State
	(n = 3,170)
a. Very wrong	28.5% (± 2.5%)
b. Wrong	38.8 (± 2.2)
c. A little bit wrong	25.0 (± 2.2)
d. Not wrong at all	7.6 (± 1.2)

161. How wrong would most adults in your neighborhood think
it was for kids your age to smoke cigarettes?

	State
	(n = 3,167)
a. Very wrong	31.4% (± 2.4%)
b. Wrong	33.1 (± 1.8)
c. A little bit wrong	24.3 (± 1.8)
d. Not wrong at all	11.3 (± 1.4)

162. If a kid drank some beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example,
vodka, whiskey, or gin) in your neighborhood would he or
she be caught by the police?

	State
	(n = 3,159)
a. NO!	26.7% (± 2.5%)
b. no	55.7 (± 2.4)
c. yes	13.3 (± 1.6)
d. YES!	4.4 (± 1.0)

163. If a kid carried a handgun in your neighborhood would he or
she be caught by the police?

	State
	(n = 3,162)
a. NO!	14.3% (± 2.0%)
b. no	36.5 (± 1.8)
c. yes	33.4 (± 2.0)
d. YES!	15.8 (± 2.0)

164. If a kid smoked marijuana in your neighborhood would he
     or she be caught by the police?

	State (n = 3,166)	
a. NO!	24.9%	(± 2.7%)
b. no	51.3	(± 1.8)
c. yes	17.6	(± 2.0)
d. YES!	6.3	(± 1.0)

165. There are adults in my neighborhood I could talk to about
     something important.

	State (n = 3,156)	
a. NO!	13.5%	(± 1.4%)
b. no	20.1	(± 1.8)
c. yes	41.0	(± 1.8)
d. YES!	25.4	(± 2.0)

Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community?

166. Sports teams

	State (n = 3,161)	
a. Yes	87.4%	(± 2.2%)
b. No	12.6	(± 2.2)

167. Scouting

	State (n = 3,124)	
a. Yes	64.3%	(± 4.5%)
b. No	35.7	(± 4.5)

168. Boys and girls clubs

	State (n = 3,132)	
a. Yes	66.9%	(± 5.1%)
b. No	33.1	(± 5.1)

169. 4-H clubs

	State (n = 3,064)	
a. Yes	53.9%	(± 5.9%)
b. No	46.1	(± 5.9)

170. Service clubs

	State (n = 3,098)	
a. Yes	67.0%	(± 3.3%)
b. No	33.0	(± 3.3)

171. My neighbors notice when I am doing a good job and let me
     know.

	State (n = 3,154)	
a. NO!	30.3%	(± 2.2%)
b. no	37.2	(± 1.6)
c. yes	26.2	(± 1.8)
d. YES!	6.3	(± 1.0)

172. There are people in my neighborhood who encourage me to
     do my best.

	State (n = 3,144)	
a. NO!	21.3%	(± 2.0%)
b. no	28.6	(± 1.6)
c. yes	37.3	(± 2.0)
d. YES!	12.7	(± 1.4)

173. There are people in my neighborhood who are proud of me
when I do something well.

	State (n = 3,154)	
a. NO!	19.7%	(± 2.2%)
b. no	28.0	(± 1.4)
c. yes	40.1	(± 2.0)
d. YES!	12.2	(± 1.4)

Family Domain

The next set of questions asks about your family. When answering these questions, please think about the people you consider to be your family—parents, stepparents, grandparents, aunts, uncles, etc.

174. My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.[†]

	State (n = 1,722)	
a. NO!	10.7%	(± 1.6%)
b. no	16.7	(± 1.4)
c. yes	40.0	(± 2.0)
d. YES!	32.6	(± 2.2)

175. Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?[†]

	State (n = 1,712)	
a. NO!	8.6%	(± 1.2%)
b. no	18.3	(± 1.6)
c. yes	40.7	(± 2.0)
d. YES!	32.3	(± 1.6)

176. When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.[†]

	State (n = 1,706)	
a. NO!	7.6%	(± 1.0%)
b. no	14.3	(± 2.2)
c. yes	46.4	(± 2.2)
d. YES!	31.7	(± 2.2)

177. The rules in my family are clear.[†]

	State (n = 1,706)	
a. NO!	6.4%	(± 1.2%)
b. no	14.5	(± 1.6)
c. yes	46.1	(± 2.7)
d. YES!	33.1	(± 2.9)

178. My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.[†]

	State (n = 1,697)	
a. NO!	7.2%	(± 1.0%)
b. no	16.0	(± 1.8)
c. yes	35.9	(± 2.4)
d. YES!	40.8	(± 3.1)

179. If you drank some beer, wine, or liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parent's permission, would you be caught by them?[†]

	State (n = 1,693)	
a. NO!	21.0%	(± 1.8%)
b. no	40.8	(± 2.4)
c. yes	20.3	(± 1.6)
d. YES!	18.0	(± 1.8)

180. If you carried a handgun without your parent's permission, would you be caught by them?[†]

	State	
	(n = 1,688)	
a. NO!	14.9%	(± 2.0%)
b. no	21.9	(± 2.4)
c. yes	25.9	(± 2.0)
d. YES!	37.3	(± 2.4)

181. If you skipped school, would you be caught by your parents?[†]

	State	
	(n = 1,691)	
a. NO!	13.7%	(± 1.8%)
b. no	27.6	(± 3.7)
c. yes	32.8	(± 2.5)
d. YES!	25.9	(± 3.9)

182. If I had a personal problem, I could ask my mom or dad for help.[†]

	State	
	(n = 1,692)	
a. NO!	11.3%	(± 1.4%)
b. no	14.8	(± 2.0)
c. yes	39.5	(± 2.5)
d. YES!	34.3	(± 2.7)

183. My parents give me lots of chances to do fun things with them.[†]

	State	
	(n = 1,679)	
a. NO!	11.1%	(± 1.8%)
b. no	23.1	(± 1.8)
c. yes	41.9	(± 1.8)
d. YES!	23.9	(± 1.8)

184. My parents ask me what I think before most family decisions affecting me are made.[†]

	State	
	(n = 1,682)	
a. NO!	14.5%	(± 1.4%)
b. no	24.4	(± 1.8)
c. yes	40.7	(± 2.4)
d. YES!	20.3	(± 2.4)

185. My parents notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.[†]

	State	
	(n = 1,691)	
a. Never or almost never	10.1%	(± 1.6%)
b. Sometimes	29.3	(± 2.2)
c. Often	34.8	(± 2.0)
d. All the time	25.8	(± 2.4)

186. How often do your parents tell you they're proud of you for something you've done?[†]

	State	
	(n = 1,686)	
a. Never or almost never	12.1%	(± 2.0%)
b. Sometimes	28.9	(± 2.4)
c. Often	32.9	(± 1.8)
d. All the time	26.1	(± 2.4)

187. Do you enjoy spending time with your mother?[†]

	State	
	(n = 1,671)	
a. NO!	8.7%	(± 1.2%)
b. no	10.8	(± 1.4)
c. yes	43.4	(± 2.5)
d. YES!	37.1	(± 2.9)

	State
188. Do you enjoy spending time with your father?[†]	(n = 1,659)
a. NO!	13.1% (± 2.0%)
b. no	15.7 (± 1.8)
c. yes	39.2 (± 2.5)
d. YES!	31.9 (± 2.9)

School Domain

	State
189. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?	(n = 6,067)
a. Mostly As	31.9% (± 2.9%)
b. Mostly Bs	37.0 (± 1.4)
c. Mostly Cs	23.8 (± 2.2)
d. Mostly Ds	5.2 (± 0.8)
e. Mostly Fs	2.2 (± 0.6)

	State
190. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	(n = 3,121)
a. NO!	8.0% (± 1.0%)
b. no	35.5 (± 2.2)
c. yes	42.7 (± 2.0)
d. YES!	13.8 (± 1.4)

	State
191. How often do you feel the schoolwork you are assigned is meaningful and important?	(n = 3,169)
a. Almost always	10.6% (± 1.4%)
b. Often	23.2 (± 1.4)
c. Sometimes	37.2 (± 1.4)
d. Seldom	21.7 (± 1.8)
e. Never	7.3 (± 1.2)

	State
192. How interesting are most of your courses to you?	(n = 3,168)
a. Very interesting and stimulating	9.5% (± 1.6%)
b. Quite interesting	29.1 (± 1.6)
c. Fairly interesting	37.6 (± 1.4)
d. Slightly dull	17.2 (± 1.2)
e. Very dull	6.6 (± 0.8)

	State
193. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for you later in life?	(n = 3,166)
a. Very important	20.0% (± 2.4%)
b. Quite important	26.5 (± 1.8)
c. Fairly important	29.0 (± 1.6)
d. Slightly important	20.0 (± 2.0)
e. Not at all important	4.6 (± 0.6)

Think back over the past year in school. How often did you:

194. Enjoy being in school?

	State (n = 6,096)
a. Never	8.0% (± 0.8%)
b. Seldom	19.3 (± 1.2)
c. Sometimes	33.3 (± 1.6)
d. Often	27.5 (± 1.2)
e. Almost always	12.0 (± 1.4)

195. Hate being in school?

	State (n = 3,162)
a. Never	7.1% (± 1.4%)
b. Seldom	27.5 (± 1.8)
c. Sometimes	36.9 (± 1.8)
d. Often	20.0 (± 1.6)
e. Almost always	8.5 (± 1.0)

196. Try to do your best work in school?

	State (n = 3,162)
a. Never	1.9% (± 0.6%)
b. Seldom	7.9 (± 1.0)
c. Sometimes	22.3 (± 1.8)
d. Often	34.6 (± 1.6)
e. Almost always	33.3 (± 2.0)

197. During the LAST 4 WEEKS, how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	State (n = 3,160)
a. None	69.5% (± 2.5%)
b. 1	12.5 (± 1.2)
c. 2	5.6 (± 0.8)
d. 3	4.5 (± 0.8)
e. 4 – 5	4.3 (± 0.8)
f. 6 – 10	1.9 (± 0.4)
g. 11 or more	1.6 (± 0.6)

198. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	State (n = 3,148)
a. NO!	19.3% (± 2.0%)
b. no	35.6 (± 1.8)
c. yes	37.4 (± 2.5)
d. YES!	7.8 (± 1.2)

199. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	State (n = 3,149)
a. NO!	4.8% (± 0.8%)
b. no	16.9 (± 1.4)
c. yes	56.7 (± 1.6)
d. YES!	21.7 (± 2.0)

200. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	State (n = 3,146)
a. NO!	16.9% (± 1.6%)
b. no	47.6 (± 2.0)
c. yes	30.0 (± 2.0)
d. YES!	5.5 (± 0.8)

201. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

State
(*n* = 3,150)

a. NO! 3.3% (± 0.8%)
b. no 6.4 (± 1.4)
c. yes 40.0 (± 2.2)
d. YES! 50.3 (± 3.1)

202. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

State
(*n* = 3,148)

a. NO! 3.0% (± 0.8%)
b. no 10.6 (± 1.4)
c. yes 59.3 (± 2.0)
d. YES! 27.1 (± 2.0)

203. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

State
(*n* = 3,142)

a. NO! 5.7% (± 0.8%)
b. no 22.0 (± 2.0)
c. yes 57.2 (± 1.8)
d. YES! 15.1 (± 2.0)

204. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

State
(*n* = 3,140)

a. NO! 29.3% (± 2.0%)
b. no 43.9 (± 2.2)
c. yes 21.0 (± 2.0)
d. YES! 5.7 (± 1.2)

205. I feel safe at my school.

State
(*n* = 6,217)

a. NO![A,C] / Definitely NOT true[B] 5.8% (± 1.0%)
b. no[A,C] / Mostly not true[B] 12.8 (± 1.6)
c. yes[A,C] / Mostly true[B] 58.7 (± 1.6)
d. YES! [A,C] / Definitely true[B] 22.7 (± 2.2)

206. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

State
(*n* = 3,136)

a. NO! 13.0% (± 1.4%)
b. no 37.5 (± 1.8)
c. yes 42.6 (± 1.8)
d. YES! 6.9 (± 1.0)

Peer and Individual Domain

How much do you think people risk harming themselves if they:

207. Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

State
(*n* = 3,132)

a. No risk 3.8% (± 1.0%)
b. Slight risk 5.7 (± 1.4)
c. Moderate risk 15.9 (± 1.4)
d. Great risk 71.0 (± 2.7)
e. Not sure 3.6 (± 0.8)

208.   Try marijuana once or twice?

	State (n = 3,129)	
a. No risk	31.4%	(± 2.5%)
b. Slight risk	28.2	(± 2.0)
c. Moderate risk	18.7	(± 2.0)
d. Great risk	18.7	(± 1.8)
e. Not sure	3.0	(± 0.8)

209.   Smoke marijuana regularly?

	State (n = 3,122)	
a. No risk	9.4%	(± 1.4%)
b. Slight risk	10.8	(± 1.4)
c. Moderate risk	23.1	(± 1.6)
d. Great risk	53.5	(± 3.3)
e. Not sure	3.2	(± 0.6)

210.   Take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (wine, beer, a shot, liquor) nearly every day?

	State (n = 3,122)	
a. No risk	13.2%	(± 1.8%)
b. Slight risk	21.4	(± 2.2)
c. Moderate risk	28.6	(± 2.0)
d. Great risk	33.2	(± 3.3)
e. Not sure	3.7	(± 0.6)

How old were you the first time you:

211.   Smoked marijuana?

	State (n = 6,128)	
a. Never have	56.9%	(± 2.7%)
b. 10 or younger	2.8	(± 0.6)
c. 11	2.1	(± 0.4)
d. 12	3.7	(± 0.6)
e. 13	5.4	(± 0.8)
f. 14	8.0	(± 0.8)
g. 15	8.2	(± 0.8)
h. 16	8.5	(± 1.0)
i. 17 or older	4.5	(± 0.6)

[Item 212 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

213.   Smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	State (n = 3,058)	
a. Never have	55.0%	(± 2.9%)
b. 10 or younger	11.2	(± 1.6)
c. 11	3.6	(± 0.8)
d. 12	3.9	(± 0.8)
e. 13	4.8	(± 0.8)
f. 14	5.2	(± 0.8)
g. 15	6.1	(± 1.0)
h. 16	5.5	(± 1.0)
i. 17 or older	4.6	(± 0.8)

214. Had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

State
($n = 6,089$)

a. Never have	27.8%	(± 1.6%)
b. 10 or younger	9.8	(± 0.8)
c. 11	3.5	(± 0.6)
d. 12	5.6	(± 0.8)
e. 13	8.1	(± 0.8)
f. 14	11.0	(± 1.0)
g. 15	13.7	(± 0.8)
h. 16	13.2	(± 1.0)
i. 17 or older	7.4	(± 0.6)

[Item 215 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

216. Began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

State
($n = 3,024$)

a. Never have	58.4%	(± 2.7%)
b. 10 or younger	1.2	(± 0.6)
c. 11	1.0	(± 0.4)
d. 12	1.5	(± 0.4)
e. 13	2.6	(± 0.6)
f. 14	5.0	(± 1.0)
g. 15	9.3	(± 1.2)
h. 16	12.6	(± 1.4)
i. 17 or older	8.5	(± 0.8)

217. Used inhalants?

State
($n = 3,033$)

a. Never have	90.6%	(± 1.6%)
b. 10 or younger	1.0	(± 0.4)
c. 11	0.8	(± 0.4)
d. 12	0.8	(± 0.4)
e. 13	1.5	(± 0.6)
f. 14	1.2	(± 0.4)
g. 15	1.6	(± 0.4)
h. 16	1.4	(± 0.6)
i. 17 or older	1.1	(± 0.4)

218. Used heroin?

State
($n = 3,036$)

a. Never have	95.3%	(± 1.0%)
b. 10 or younger	0.8	(± 0.4)
c. 11	0.6	(± 0.4)
d. 12	0.7	(± 0.4)
e. 13	0.6	(± 0.2)
f. 14	0.5	(± 0.2)
g. 15	0.5	(± 0.2)
h. 16	0.6	(± 0.2)
i. 17 or older	0.5	(± 0.2)

219. Used methamphetamines (meth, crystal meth, ice, crank)?
     Do not include other types of amphetamines.

	State (n = 3,033)	
a. Never have	92.9%	(± 1.2%)
b. 10 or younger	0.8	(± 0.4)
c. 11	0.6	(± 0.2)
d. 12	0.6	(± 0.2)
e. 13	0.7	(± 0.2)
f. 14	0.7	(± 0.4)
g. 15	1.1	(± 0.4)
h. 16	1.5	(± 0.6)
i. 17 or older	1.1	(± 0.4)

220. Used cocaine?

	State (n = 3,029)	
a. Never have	90.2%	(± 1.6%)
b. 10 or younger	0.9	(± 0.4)
c. 11	0.5	(± 0.4)
d. 12	0.7	(± 0.2)
e. 13	0.8	(± 0.4)
f. 14	1.1	(± 0.4)
g. 15	1.1	(± 0.4)
h. 16	2.3	(± 0.6)
i. 17 or older	2.6	(± 0.6)

How old were you when you first:

221. Got suspended from school?

	State (n = 3,026)	
a. Never have	72.3%	(± 3.1%)
b. 10 or younger	5.8	(± 1.4)
c. 11	2.6	(± 0.4)
d. 12	3.2	(± 0.6)
e. 13	4.5	(± 1.0)
f. 14	4.3	(± 0.8)
g. 15	3.3	(± 0.6)
h. 16	2.3	(± 0.4)
i. 17 or older	1.7	(± 0.4)

222. Got arrested?

	State (n = 3,019)	
a. Never have	85.4%	(± 1.8%)
b. 10 or younger	1.2	(± 0.4)
c. 11	0.8	(± 0.2)
d. 12	1.3	(± 0.4)
e. 13	1.7	(± 0.6)
f. 14	2.5	(± 0.6)
g. 15	2.5	(± 0.6)
h. 16	2.6	(± 0.4)
i. 17 or older	2.0	(± 0.4)

223. Carried a handgun?

State
(*n* = 3,021)

a. Never have	89.3% (± 1.8%)
b. 10 or younger	2.4 (± 0.8)
c. 11	0.9 (± 0.4)
d. 12	0.8 (± 0.4)
e. 13	1.5 (± 0.6)
f. 14	1.4 (± 0.4)
g. 15	1.5 (± 0.6)
h. 16	1.2 (± 0.4)
i. 17 or older	1.0 (± 0.4)

224. Attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

State
(*n* = 3,016)

a. Never have	79.7% (± 2.2%)
b. 10 or younger	4.9 (± 0.8)
c. 11	1.3 (± 0.4)
d. 12	1.8 (± 0.4)
e. 13	2.6 (± 0.8)
f. 14	2.7 (± 0.6)
g. 15	2.5 (± 0.6)
h. 16	2.4 (± 0.6)
i. 17 or older	2.1 (± 0.6)

How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:

225. Drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

State
(*n* = 2,972)

a. Very wrong	32.0% (± 2.5%)
b. Wrong	24.3 (± 1.4)
c. A little bit wrong	28.1 (± 2.0)
d. Not wrong at all	15.6 (± 2.0)

226. Smoke cigarettes?

State
(*n* = 5,762)

a. Very wrong	44.0% (± 2.0%)
b. Wrong	25.7 (± 1.0)
c. A little bit wrong	17.0 (± 1.2)
d. Not wrong at all	13.2 (± 1.4)

227. Smoke marijuana?

State
(*n* = 2,966)

a. Very wrong	45.2% (± 3.3%)
b. Wrong	23.3 (± 1.8)
c. A little bit wrong	17.8 (± 1.4)
d. Not wrong at all	13.7 (± 2.0)

228. Use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines, or another illegal drug?

State
(*n* = 2,964)

a. Very wrong	78.2% (± 2.0%)
b. Wrong	14.5 (± 1.6)
c. A little bit wrong	4.5 (± 1.0)
d. Not wrong at all	2.8 (± 0.8)

229. Take a handgun to school?

State
(*n* = 2,992)

a. Very wrong	87.0% (± 1.6%)
b. Wrong	8.3 (± 1.0)
c. A little bit wrong	3.2 (± 0.8)
d. Not wrong at all	1.4 (± 0.6)

230. Steal anything worth more than $5?

	State ($n = 2{,}987$)	
a. Very wrong	53.7%	(± 2.5%)
b. Wrong	29.3	(± 2.0)
c. A little bit wrong	12.5	(± 1.4)
d. Not wrong at all	4.5	(± 0.8)

231. Steal anything worth less than $5?

	State ($n = 2{,}996$)	
a. Very wrong	44.6%	(± 2.5%)
b. Wrong	29.4	(± 2.0)
c. A little bit wrong	20.1	(± 1.6)
d. Not wrong at all	5.9	(± 0.8)

232. Pick a fight with someone?

	State ($n = 2{,}989$)	
a. Very wrong	40.5%	(± 2.9%)
b. Wrong	33.9	(± 1.8)
c. A little bit wrong	20.3	(± 2.0)
d. Not wrong at all	5.4	(± 1.0)

233. Attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	State ($n = 2{,}985$)	
a. Very wrong	62.5%	(± 2.4%)
b. Wrong	24.8	(± 1.8)
c. A little bit wrong	9.5	(± 1.0)
d. Not wrong at all	3.2	(± 0.6)

234. Stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	State ($n = 2{,}985$)	
a. Very wrong	35.3%	(± 2.9%)
b. Wrong	33.6	(± 2.0)
c. A little bit wrong	22.7	(± 2.4)
d. Not wrong at all	8.4	(± 1.4)

What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:

235. Smoked cigarettes?

	State ($n = 3{,}118$)	
a. No or very little chance	55.4%	(± 2.0%)
b. Little chance	24.0	(± 1.8)
c. Some chance	13.6	(± 1.4)
d. Pretty good chance	4.5	(± 0.8)
e. Very good chance	2.6	(± 0.6)

236. Began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	State ($n = 3{,}113$)	
a. No or very little chance	33.8%	(± 2.2%)
b. Little chance	21.0	(± 1.6)
c. Some chance	23.9	(± 1.8)
d. Pretty good chance	14.9	(± 1.6)
e. Very good chance	6.4	(± 1.0)

		State (*n* = 3,118)	
237.	Smoked marijuana?		
	a. No or very little chance	42.9%	(± 3.1%)
	b. Little chance	22.0	(± 1.6)
	c. Some chance	20.3	(± 2.2)
	d. Pretty good chance	9.9	(± 1.4)
	e. Very good chance	4.9	(± 0.8)

		State (*n* = 3,117)	
238.	Carried a handgun?		
	a. No or very little chance	74.2%	(± 2.2%)
	b. Little chance	12.4	(± 1.2)
	c. Some chance	6.3	(± 1.0)
	d. Pretty good chance	3.0	(± 0.6)
	e. Very good chance	4.0	(± 0.8)

Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have . . .

		State (*n* = 2,933)	
239.	Smoked cigarettes?		
	a. None	49.7%	(± 2.9%)
	b. 1	19.9	(± 1.8)
	c. 2	11.6	(± 1.2)
	d. 3	7.4	(± 0.8)
	e. 4	11.3	(± 1.8)

		State (*n* = 2,932)	
240.	Tried beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) when their parents didn't know about it?		
	a. None	27.0%	(± 2.2%)
	b. 1	14.5	(± 1.6)
	c. 2	15.5	(± 1.2)
	d. 3	11.6	(± 1.6)
	e. 4	31.3	(± 2.9)

		State (*n* = 2,924)	
241.	Used marijuana?		
	a. None	47.9%	(± 2.9%)
	b. 1	17.5	(± 1.4)
	c. 2	11.5	(± 1.4)
	d. 3	7.6	(± 0.8)
	e. 4	15.5	(± 2.5)

		State (*n* = 2,918)	
242.	Used LSD, cocaine, amphetamines, or other illegal drugs?		
	a. None	80.6%	(± 2.5%)
	b. 1	10.0	(± 1.2)
	c. 2	4.1	(± 1.0)
	d. 3	2.1	(± 0.4)
	e. 4	3.2	(± 1.0)

		State (*n* = 3,106)	
243.	Been suspended from school?		
	a. None of my friends	70.2%	(± 2.7%)
	b. 1 of my friends	16.1	(± 1.8)
	c. 2 of my friends	6.8	(± 1.0)
	d. 3 of my friends	2.5	(± 0.6)
	e. 4 of my friends	4.5	(± 0.8)

244. Carried a handgun?

State
(*n* = 3,099)

a. None of my friends   88.9%   (± 1.8%)
b. 1 of my friends   6.6   (± 1.2)
c. 2 of my friends   1.9   (± 0.6)
d. 3 of my friends   0.8   (± 0.4)
e. 4 of my friends   1.8   (± 0.6)

245. Sold illegal drugs?

State
(*n* = 3,094)

a. None of my friends   67.1%   (± 2.4%)
b. 1 of my friends   16.1   (± 1.6)
c. 2 of my friends   7.9   (± 1.0)
d. 3 of my friends   3.3   (± 0.8)
e. 4 of my friends   5.7   (± 1.2)

246. Stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

State
(*n* = 3,100)

a. None of my friends   89.8%   (± 1.2%)
b. 1 of my friends   5.6   (± 0.8)
c. 2 of my friends   2.0   (± 0.4)
d. 3 of my friends   1.3   (± 0.4)
e. 4 of my friends   1.3   (± 0.4)

247. Been arrested?

State
(*n* = 3,092)

a. None of my friends   75.2%   (± 2.4%)
b. 1 of my friends   13.6   (± 1.6)
c. 2 of my friends   5.8   (± 0.8)
d. 3 of my friends   2.5   (± 0.6)
e. 4 of my friends   3.0   (± 0.6)

248. Dropped out of school?

State
(*n* = 3,090)

a. None of my friends   76.7%   (± 2.7%)
b. 1 of my friends   14.2   (± 1.6)
c. 2 of my friends   4.7   (± 1.0)
d. 3 of my friends   2.4   (± 0.6)
e. 4 of my friends   2.0   (± 0.6)

249. When I am an adult I will smoke cigarettes.

State
(*n* = 2,905)

a. NO!   72.6%   (± 2.4%)
b. no   17.5   (± 1.6)
c. yes   7.0   (± 1.2)
d. YES!   3.0   (± 0.8)

250. When I am an adult I will drink beer, wine, or liquor.

State
(*n* = 2,900)

a. NO!   19.0%   (± 2.0%)
b. no   15.3   (± 1.4)
c. yes   44.8   (± 1.8)
d. YES!   20.9   (± 2.2)

251. When I am an adult I will smoke marijuana.

State
(*n* = 2,897)

a. NO!	66.3%	(± 2.5%)
b. no	19.2	(± 1.6)
c. yes	9.1	(± 1.2)
d. YES!	5.4	(± 1.0)

Think about your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have…

252. Participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

State
(*n* = 2,954)

a. None of my friends	16.7%	(± 2.0%)
b. 1 of my friends	13.4	(± 1.0)
c. 2 of my friends	17.1	(± 1.6)
d. 3 of my friends	11.7	(± 1.2)
e. 4 of my friends	41.0	(± 2.9)

253. Made a commitment to stay drug-free?

State
(*n* = 2,926)

a. None of my friends	30.4%	(± 2.0%)
b. 1 of my friends	18.6	(± 2.0)
c. 2 of my friends	12.6	(± 1.4)
d. 3 of my friends	9.2	(± 1.0)
e. 4 of my friends	29.2	(± 2.2)

254. Liked school?

State
(*n* = 2,934)

a. None of my friends	26.0%	(± 2.4%)
b. 1 of my friends	16.1	(± 1.0)
c. 2 of my friends	18.5	(± 1.8)
d. 3 of my friends	13.5	(± 1.2)
e. 4 of my friends	26.0	(± 2.4)

255. Regularly attended religious services?

State
(*n* = 2,930)

a. None of my friends	32.8%	(± 2.5%)
b. 1 of my friends	26.9	(± 1.6)
c. 2 of my friends	17.6	(± 1.8)
d. 3 of my friends	8.2	(± 1.0)
e. 4 of my friends	14.5	(± 1.8)

256. Tried to do well in school?

State
(*n* = 2,925)

a. None of my friends	7.8%	(± 1.2%)
b. 1 of my friends	8.0	(± 1.0)
c. 2 of my friends	15.7	(± 1.6)
d. 3 of my friends	16.4	(± 1.2)
e. 4 of my friends	52.1	(± 2.5)

257. I think it is okay to take something without asking as long as you get away with it.

State
(*n* = 3,128)

a. NO!	51.6%	(± 2.0%)
b. no	36.0	(± 2.2)
c. yes	8.4	(± 1.2)
d. YES!	3.9	(± 0.8)

258. I think sometimes it's okay to cheat at school.

	State (n = 3,127)	
a. NO!	26.4%	(± 2.2%)
b. no	35.4	(± 1.4)
c. yes	30.5	(± 2.2)
d. YES!	7.8	(± 1.0)

259. It is all right to beat up people if they start the fight.

	State (n = 3,126)	
a. NO!	23.1%	(± 1.8%)
b. no	26.3	(± 1.8)
c. yes	28.7	(± 1.8)
d. YES!	22.0	(± 2.0)

260. It is important to be honest with your parents, even if they become upset or you get punished.

	State (n = 3,111)	
a. NO!	6.8%	(± 0.8%)
b. no	15.5	(± 1.8)
c. yes	47.1	(± 1.8)
d. YES!	30.6	(± 2.7)

How many times in the past year (12 months) have you . . .

261. Participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	State (n = 3,161)	
a. Never	17.5%	(± 2.2%)
b. 1 or 2 times	16.3	(± 1.6)
c. 3 to 5 times	11.3	(± 1.2)
d. 6 to 9 times	8.1	(± 0.8)
e. 10 to 19 times	8.4	(± 1.0)
f. 20 to 29 times	7.0	(± 1.0)
g. 30 to 39 times	3.1	(± 0.8)
h. 40+ times	28.3	(± 2.4)

262. Done extra work on your own for school?

	State (n = 3,145)	
a. Never	22.8%	(± 2.0%)
b. 1 or 2 times	20.0	(± 1.4)
c. 3 to 5 times	13.8	(± 1.0)
d. 6 to 9 times	11.4	(± 1.2)
e. 10 to 19 times	10.3	(± 1.0)
f. 20 to 29 times	7.2	(± 1.0)
g. 30 to 39 times	2.3	(± 0.6)
h. 40+ times	12.4	(± 1.2)

263. Volunteered to do community service?

	State (n = 3,152)	
a. Never	29.5%	(± 3.5%)
b. 1 or 2 times	20.7	(± 2.0)
c. 3 to 5 times	14.6	(± 1.6)
d. 6 to 9 times	11.4	(± 1.4)
e. 10 to 19 times	9.0	(± 1.2)
f. 20 to 29 times	4.9	(± 0.8)
g. 30 to 39 times	1.9	(± 0.6)
h. 40+ times	8.1	(± 1.6)

264. You're looking at CDs in a music store with a friend. You
look up and see her slip a CD under her coat. She smiles and
says, "Which one do you want? Go ahead, take it while
nobody's around." There is nobody in sight, no employees,
and no other customers. What would you do now?

	State (n = 3,112)	
a. Ignore her	26.4%	(± 2.2%)
b. Grab a CD and leave the store	10.3	(± 1.2)
c. Tell her to put the CD back	32.0	(± 1.8)
d. Act like it's a joke and ask her to put the CD back	31.3	(± 2.2)

265. It's 8:00 on a weeknight and you are about to go over to a
friend's house when your mom asks you where you are
going. You say, "Oh, just going to hang out with some
friends." She says, "No, you'll just get into trouble if you go
out. Stay home tonight." What would you do now?

	State (n = 3,096)	
a. Leave the house anyway	10.0%	(± 1.6%)
b. Explain what you are going to do with your friends, tell her when you will get home, and ask if you can go out	73.0	(± 2.2)
c. Not say anything and start watching TV	6.8	(± 1.2)
d. Get into an argument with her	10.1	(± 1.2)

266. You are visiting another part of town and you don't know
any of the people your age there. You are walking down the
street and some teenager you don't know is walking toward
you. He is about your size. As he is about to pass you, he
deliberately bumps into you and you almost lose your
balance. What would you say or do?

	State (n = 3,086)	
a. Push the person back	11.7%	(± 1.6%)
b. Say nothing and keep on walking	41.7	(± 2.2)
c. Say, "Watch where you're going," and keep on walking	33.1	(± 1.6)
d. Swear at the person and walk away	13.4	(± 1.2)

267. You are at a party at someone's house and one of your
friends offers you a drink containing alcohol. What would
you say or do?

	State (n = 3,081)	
a. Drink it	44.4%	(± 2.7%)
b. Tell your friend, "No thanks. I don't drink," and suggest that you and your friend go and do something else	24.2	(± 2.4)
c. Just say, "No, thanks," and walk away	25.4	(± 1.6)
d. Make up a good excuse, tell your friend you had something else to do, and leave	5.9	(± 1.0)

List of Core Items

The core items that appeared on both Forms A and B (the secondary versions of the survey) are listed below. All other items appeared on either Form A or Form B, but not both. Core items may or may not have appeared on Form C (the elementary version).

Item	Description	Item	Description
1	Age	45	Intent to smoke within the next year
3	Gender	46	Age when first smoked a cigarette
4	Race/Ethnicity	66	Drunk or high at school (past 12 months)
5	Language spoken at home	88	Participation in after school activities
7	Mother's education	112	Weapon carrying on school property (past 30 days)
8	Father's education	114	Physical fighting (past 12 months)
14	Honesty in completing survey	122	Depression (past 12 months)
28	30-day use of cigarettes	132	Been bullied (past 30 days)
29	30-day use of chewing tobacco	140	School provides counselor to discuss ATOD
34	30-day use of alcohol	155	How easy to get cigarettes
35	30-day use of marijuana or hashish	189	Grades in school (past 12 months)
36/37	30-day use of illegal drugs	194	Enjoyed being in school (past 12 months)
38	30-day use of methamphetamines	205	Feel safe at school
39	30-day use of inhalants	211	Age when first smoked marijuana
41	30-day use of pain killers	214	Age when first drank alcohol
42	30-day drunk or very high from alcohol	226	Perceived wrongness of smoking
44	Would smoke if offered cigarette by a friend		

Item Index